AULA 14
INTERROGATIVOS
(Pronomes e Advérbios)

TEORIA

As "*Interrogative Words*" podem ser divididas em: "*Interrogative Pronouns*" e "*Interrogative Adverbs*".

1. PRONOMES INTERROGATIVOS

Os "*Interrogative Pronouns*" são usados para formular perguntas sobre pessoas ou coisas.

PRONOME	USO
WHO	Refere-se a pessoas e exerce a função de sujeito. "*Who discovered America?*"
WHOM	Refere-se a pessoas e exerce a função de objeto. "*To whom did you give the money?*"
WHAT	Utilizado para perguntas com um grande número de respostas possíveis. "*What is your favorite color?*"
WHICH	Utilizado para demonstrar possibilidade de escolha. "*Which season of the year do you prefer?*"
WHOSE	Utilizado para expressar posse. "*Whose glasses are these?*"

2. ADVÉRBIOS INTERROGATIVOS

Os "*Interrogative Adverbs*" são palavras usadas para formular perguntas relacionadas ao tempo, lugar, razão ou modo.

ADVÉRBIO	USO
WHEN	Utilizado para fazer perguntas sobre tempo. "*When did they arrive?*"
WHERE	Utilizado para fazer perguntas sobre lugar. "*Where does he live?*"
WHY	Utilizado para fazer perguntas sobre a causa de algo. "*Why is she crying?*"
HOW	Utilizado para fazer perguntas sobre o modo. "*How did you do that?*"

3. FORMAS COMPOSTAS DE "HOW"

O advérbio interrogativo "*how*" pode se combinar com outras palavras (adjetivos ou advérbios) para formular perguntas ainda mais específicas.

FORMAS	EXEMPLOS
HOW MANY	*How many students are there?*
HOW MUCH	*How much money do you have?*
HOW OLD	*How old is she?*
HOW FAR	*How far is your house from here?*
HOW TALL	*How tall is your brother?*
HOW HIGH	*How high is this building?*
HOW OFTEN	*How often do you study English?*
HOW DEEP	*How deep is this pool?*
HOW WIDE	*How wide is that room?*
HOW LONG	*How long is this road?* *How long do you intend to stay here?*

EXERCÍCIOS

1. **(ESPCEX 2000) Choose the correct alternative to fill in the blank:**

> _____ do you do for a living?
> Me? I work as a babysitter.

a) Who
b) Where
c) How
d) When
e) What

2. **(ESPCEX 2000) Choose the correct alternative to fill in the blank:**

> These books are all new. _____ one do you want to buy?

a) Who
b) Why
c) Where
d) Which
e) How

3. **(EN 2018) Which question word completes the dialogue correctly?**

> Peter: _____ wasn't Mary at work yesterday?
> Jane: She was ill.

a) When
b) Where
c) Who
d) Why
e) Which

4. **(EEAR 2017) Read the dialogue and mark the right expression to complete it correctly.**

> A: _____ have you been working as a sergeant?
> B: For about 2 years.

a) How.
b) How long.
c) How much.
d) How many.

5. **(EEAR 2016) Which of the following questions cannot be answered with information from the text?**

> In 1829, a poor tailor in Paris, Barthelémy Thimonnier, invented the first sewing machine in the world and made eighty of them.

a) Where did the inventor of the first sewing machine die?
b) Who was the inventor of the first sewing machine?
c) When was the first sewing machine invented?
d) How many sewing machines were made?