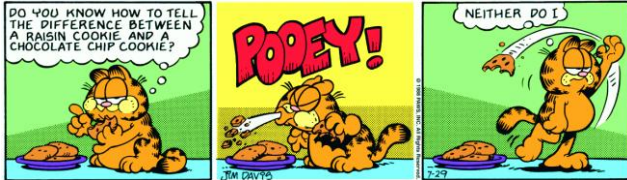


AULA 9
“SO” / “NEITHER” / “NOR” COM AUXILIARES
(Additions To Remarks)

TEORIA

As “Additions To Remarks” são estruturas gramaticais da língua inglesa utilizadas com o propósito de **acrescentar uma observação a um comentário feito inicialmente**. O objetivo dessa construção é evitar a repetição de toda uma oração. Existem dois tipos de “Additions to Remarks”: as “Positive Additions” e as “Negative Additions”.



1. “POSITIVE ADDITIONS”

Se o comentário (“remark”) for afirmativo, teremos uma “Positive Addition” e utilizaremos uma das duas “fórmulas” abaixo:

COMENTÁRIO

...and + sujeito + verbo auxiliar + “too”

...and + “so” + verbo auxiliar + sujeito

EXEMPLOS

- I like coffee and Mary does too.
- I like coffee and so does Mary.

Observação: A partícula “too” (na primeira “fórmula”) pode ser substituída pela expressão “as well”.

2. “NEGATIVE ADDITIONS”

Se, por outro lado, o comentário (“remark”) for negativo, teremos uma “Negative Addition” e utilizaremos uma das três “fórmulas” a seguir:

COMENTÁRIO

...and + sujeito + verbo auxiliar (negativo) + “either”

...and + “neither” + verbo auxiliar (positivo) + sujeito

...and + “nor” + verbo auxiliar (positivo) + sujeito

EXEMPLOS

- I don't like tea and Mary doesn't either.
- I don't like tea and neither does Mary.
- I don't like tea and nor does Mary.

EXERCÍCIOS

- (EN 2018) Which of the options completes the excerpt below correctly.
You're dehydrated and _____ your skin.
 - so is
 - so are
 - nor is

- neither is
- neither are

2. (EN 2009) Choose the best reply to this statement.

Mary: *I have all the books the teacher told us about last class.*

You: _____.

- Neither have I
- Nor have I
- So had I
- So do I
- So did I

3. (EN 2016) Choose the best reply to the statement below.
I went to school yesterday.

- So I did.
- So did I.
- Nor I did.
- Neither went I.
- Neither did I.

4. (EN 2011) Choose the best reply to this statement.

Daye: *I haven't seen The King's Speech yet.*

You: _____.

- Neither have I
- Nor do I
- So have I
- So do I
- So did I

5. (EN 2012) Which of the alternatives below correctly completes the sentence?

She will never talk to him again, and _____ I.

- neither do
- either do
- neither will
- either won't
- either will