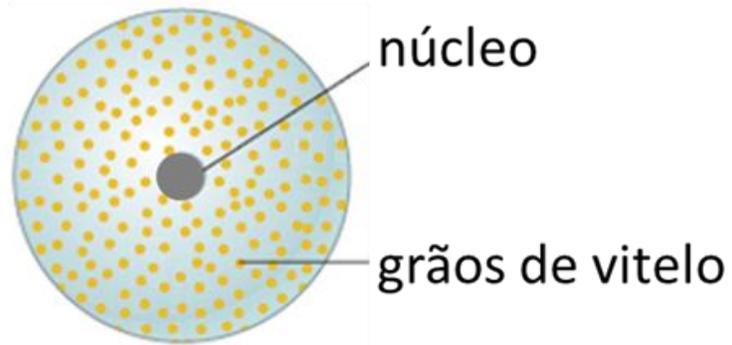




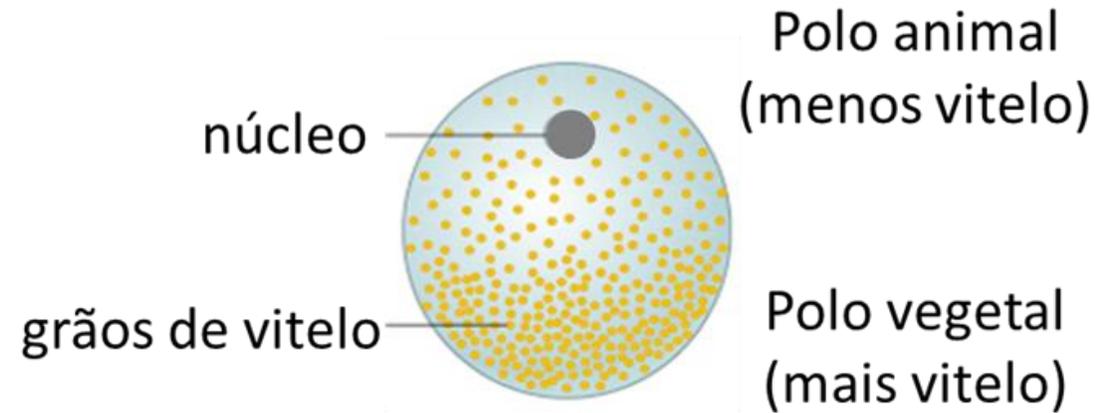
**BIO 3 – MED**  
***Prof. Caio Gadel***

**Semana 3 – embriologia**  
**(parte I)**

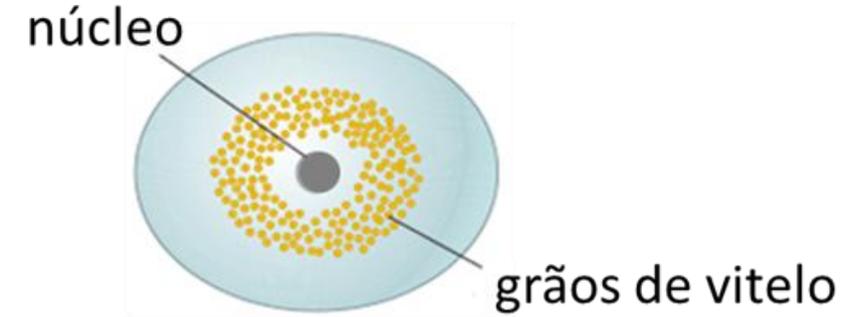
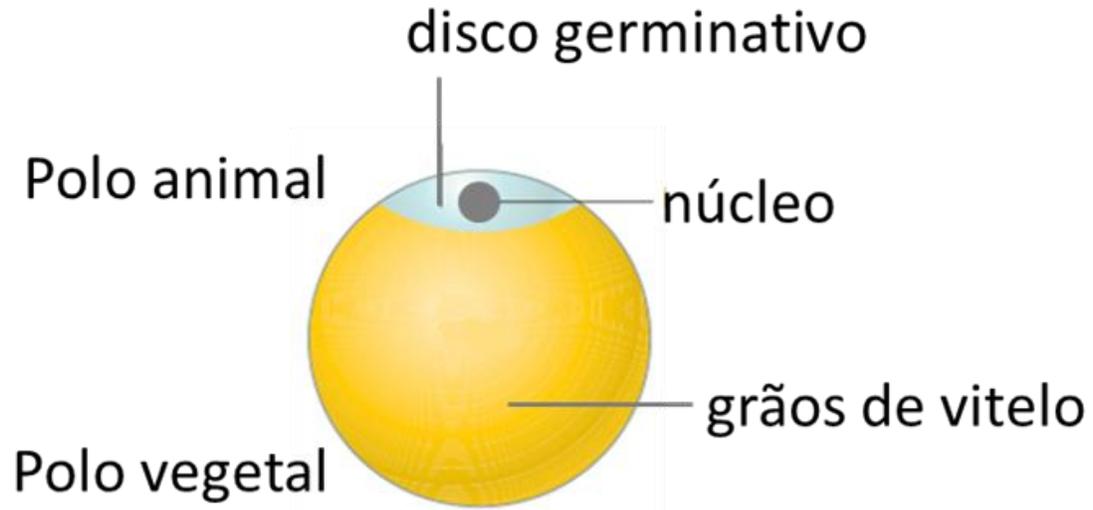
## Tipos de ovo (célula-ovo)



- **Ovo OLIGOLÉCITO** (= isolécito)
- Ex: mamíferos (maioria), anfioxo, equinodermos.



- **Ovo HETEROLÉCITO** (= mesolécito)
- Ex: anfíbios.



➤ Ovo **TELOLÉCITO** (= telolécito)

Ex: répteis, aves, peixes (maioria)

➤ Ovo **CENTROLÉCITO**

Ex: artrópodes

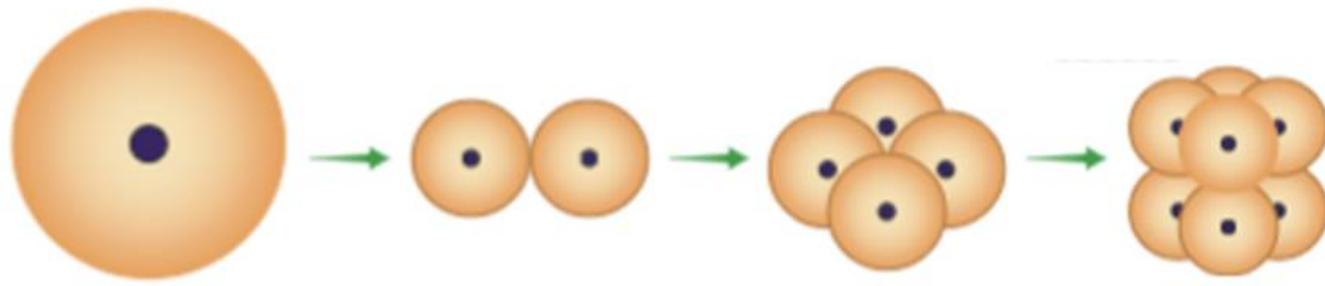
# Clivagens (= segmentação)

- São as primeiras divisões celulares (**mitoses**) do desenvolvimento embrionário.

- Tipos:

I) **HOLOBLÁSTICA** (= total) {  
a) **IGUAL** - *ovo oligolécito*  
b) **DESIGUAL** - *ovo heterolécito*

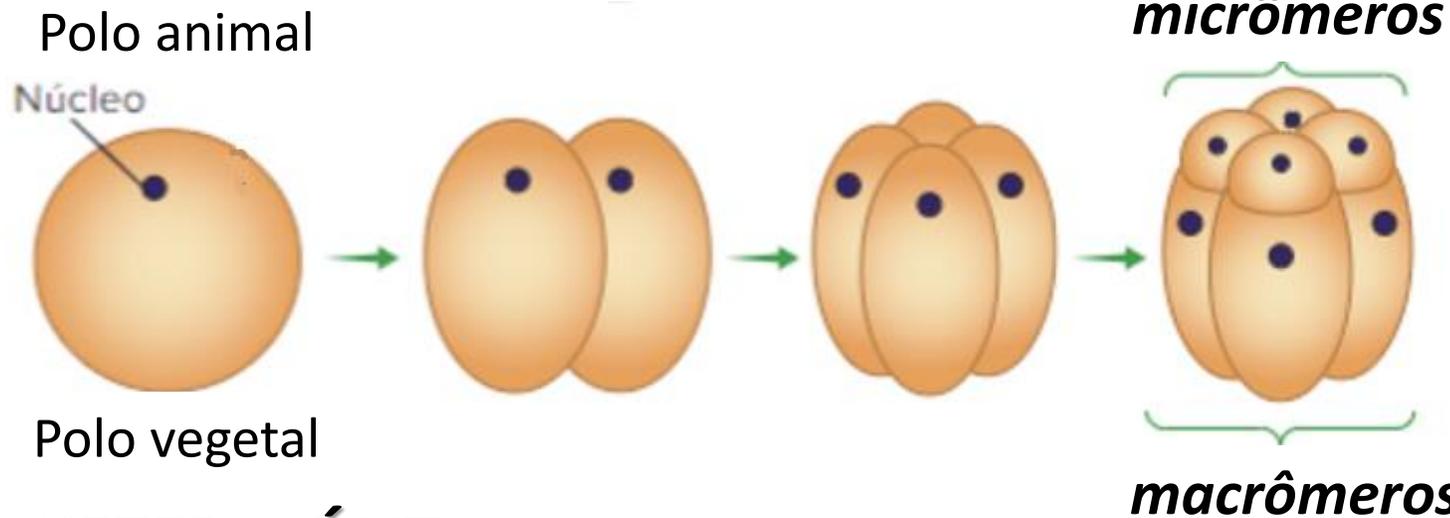
II) **MEROBLÁSTICA** (= parcial) {  
a) **DISCOIDAL** - *ovo megalécito*  
b) **SUPERFICIAL** - *ovo centrolécito*



Clivagem **HOLOBLÁSTICA**  
(=TOTAL) e **IGUAL**

Ovo **OLIGOLÉCITO**  
(pouco vitelo)

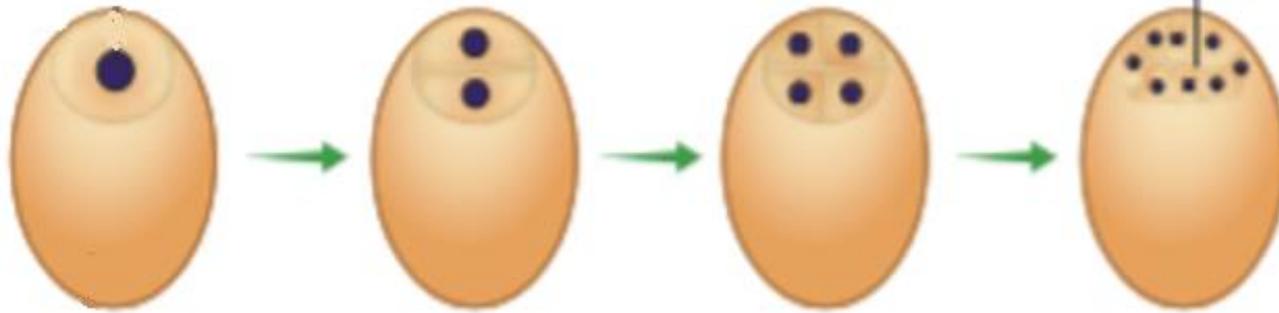
células de  
tamanhos **IGUAIS**



Clivagem **HOLOBLÁSTICA**  
(=TOTAL) e **DESIGUAL**

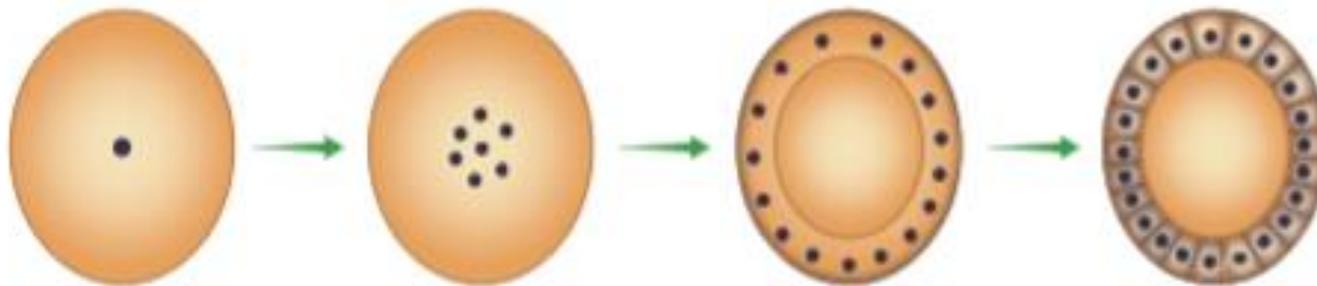
Ovo **HETEROLÉCITO**  
(médio vitelo)

disco germinativo



Clivagem **MEROBLÁSTICA**  
(=PARCIAL) e **DISCOIDAL**

Ovo **MEGALÉCITO**  
(muito vitelo)



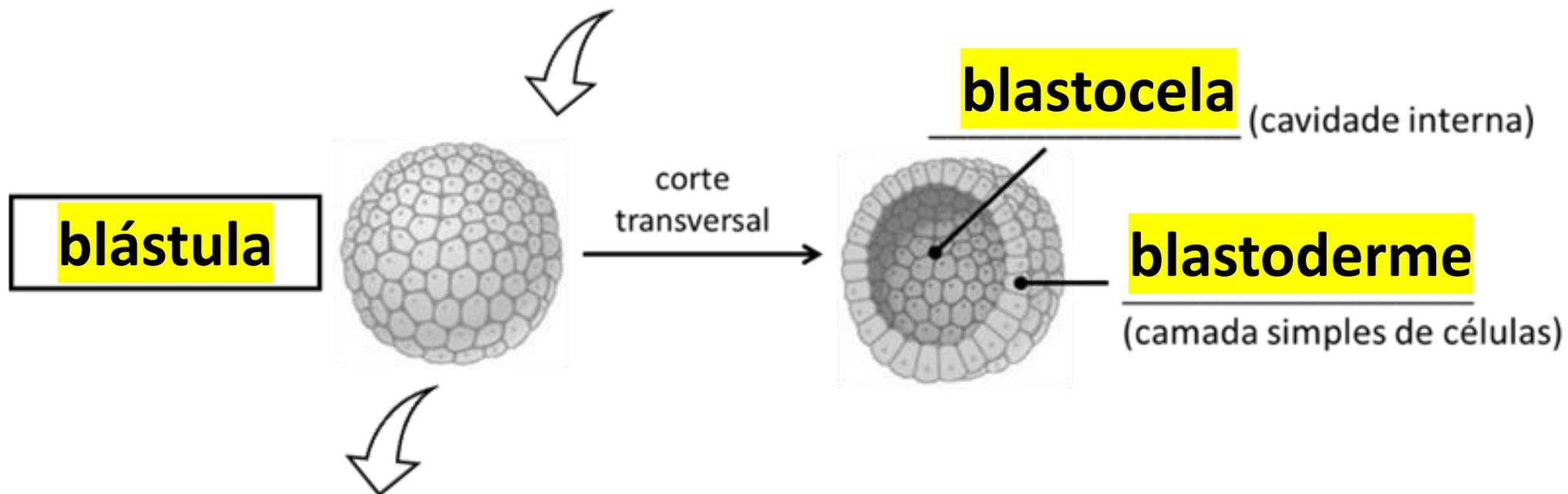
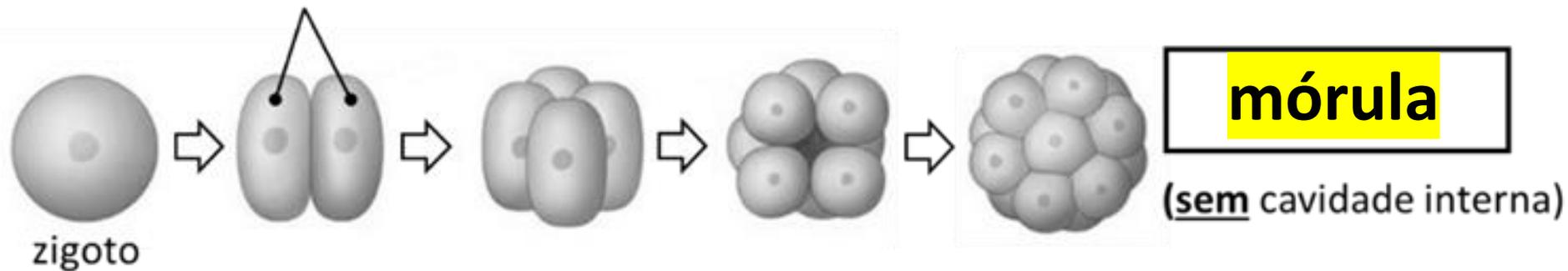
Clivagem **MEROBLÁSTICA**  
(=PARCIAL) e **SUPERFICIAL**

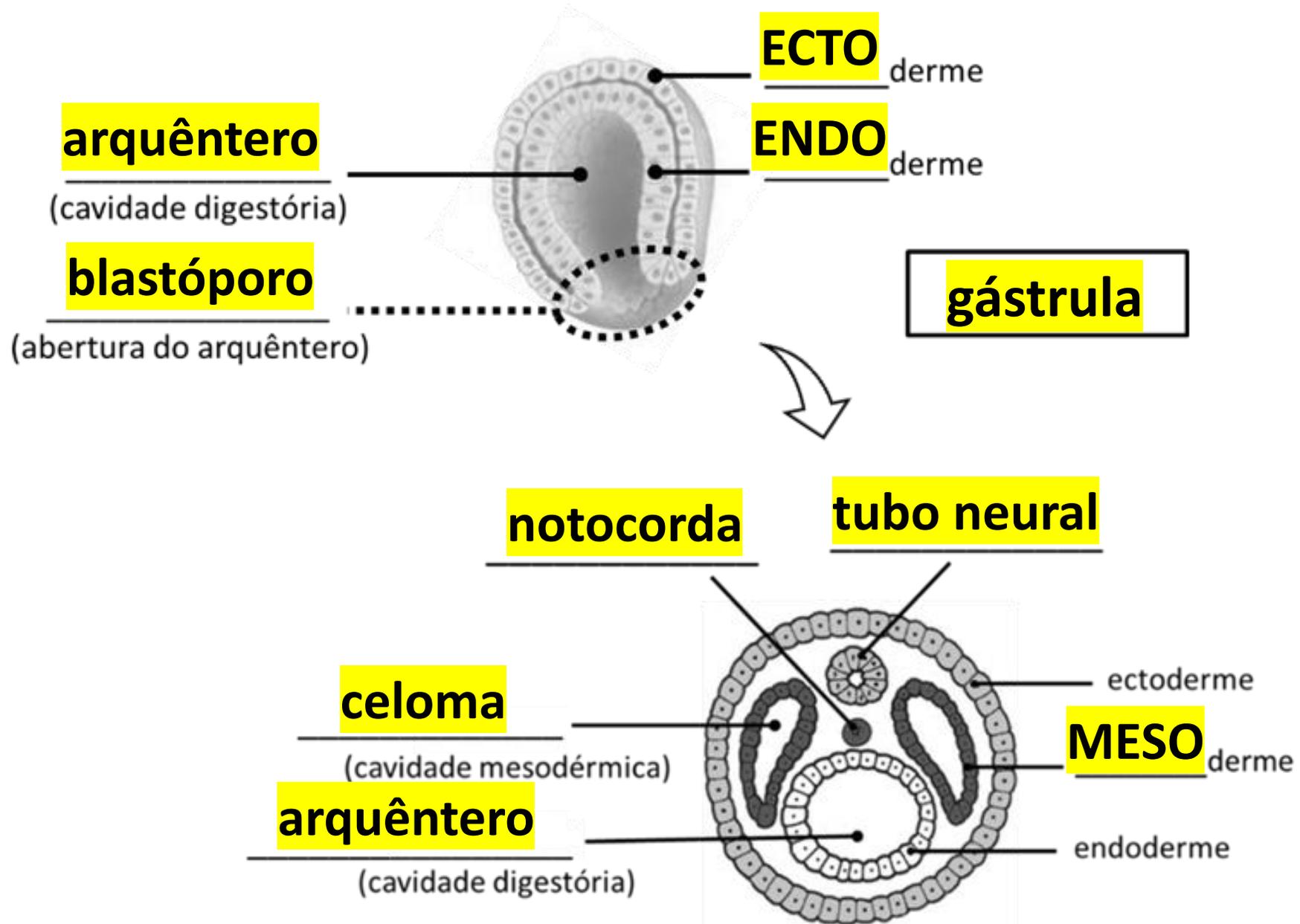
Ovo **CENTROLÉCITO**  
(bastante vitelo)

# ***Fases do desenvolvimento embrionário***

# blastômeros

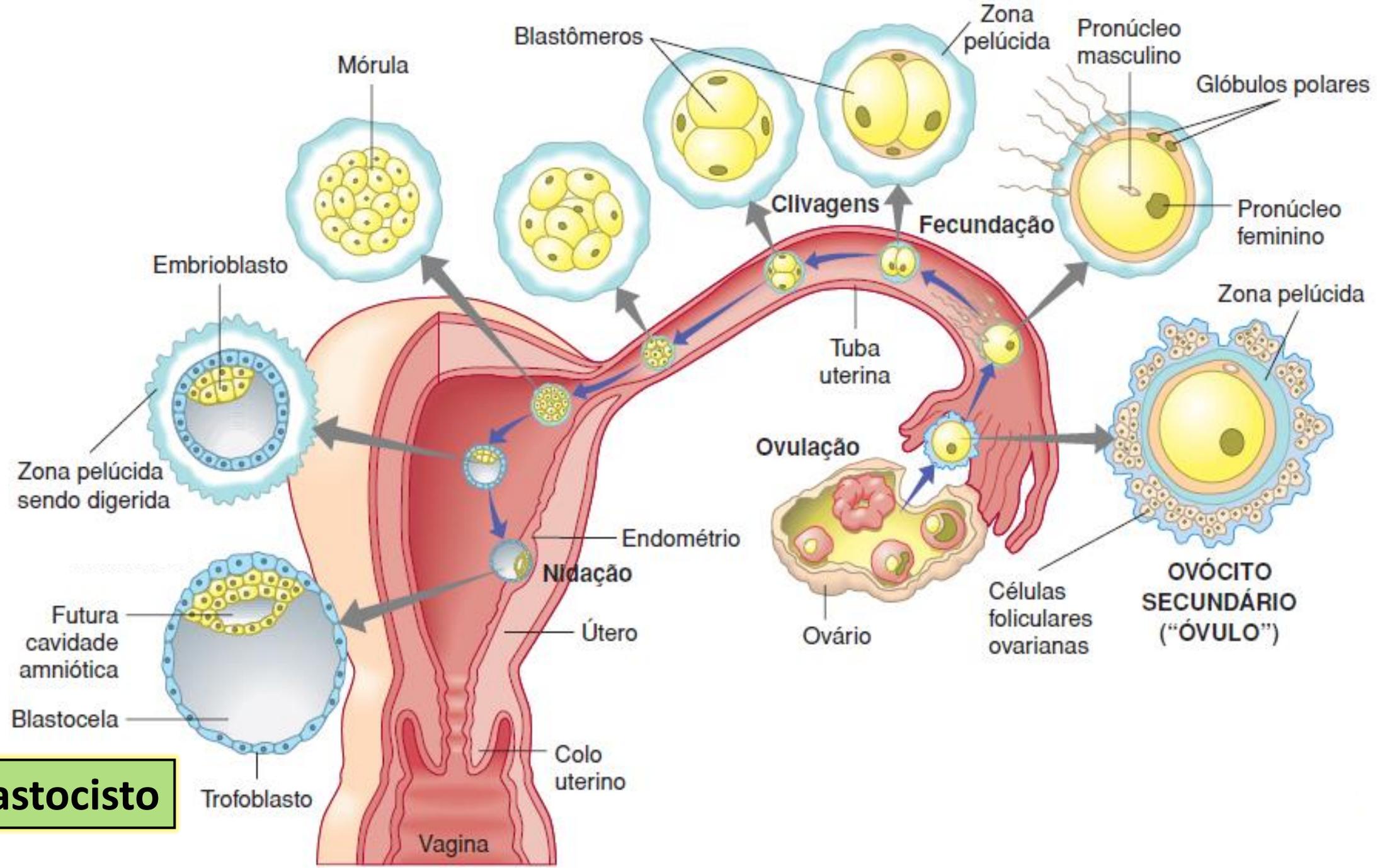
(células embrionárias)





***Aprofundamento:  
Um pouco de embriologia humana***

**blastocisto**



# Blastocisto

