



Resolva e classifique os sistemas lineares abaixo:

$$1. \begin{cases} -x + y - 2z = 1 \\ 2x - y + 3t = 2 \\ x - 2y + z - 2t = 0 \end{cases} \quad L_1 \leftrightarrow L_2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x - 2y + z - 2t = 0 \quad x(-2) \quad x(1) \\ 2x - y + 0z + 3t = 2 \quad \downarrow + \\ -x + y + 2z + 0t = 1 \quad \downarrow + \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x - 2y + z - 2t = 0 \\ 0x + 3y - 2z + 7t = 2 \quad x(1) \\ 0x - y - z - 2t = 1 \quad x(3) \quad \downarrow + \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x - 2y + z - 2t = 0 \\ 0x + 3y - 2z + 7t = 2 \\ 0x + 0y - 5z + t = 5 \end{array} \right.$$

Sistema possível e indeterminado

$\gamma = \alpha$

$t = 5 + 5\alpha$

$3y - 2(\alpha) + 7(5 + 5\alpha) = 2$

$y = -11 - 11\alpha$

$x - 2(-11 - 11\alpha) + (\alpha) - 2(5 + 5\alpha) = 0$

$x = -12 - 13\alpha$

$S = \{-12 - 13\alpha, -11 - 11\alpha, \alpha, 5 + 5\alpha\}$

$$2. \begin{cases} x + 3y + 2z = 2 \\ 3x + 5y + 4z = 4 \\ 5x + 3y + z = 3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{c} x(-3) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x - 4y - 2z = -2 \quad (-3) \\ 0x - 12y - 9z = -4 \quad \downarrow + \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x + 3y + 2z = 2 \\ -4y - 2z = -2 \\ -12y - 9z = -4 \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{c} x(-3) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x - 4y - 2z = -2 \\ 0x + y - 4z = 1 \end{array}$$

Sistema possível e determinado

$S = \{1/3, 1/3, 1/3\}$

$$3. \begin{cases} x - 2y - 3z = 5 \\ -2x + 5y + 2z = 3 \\ -x + 3y - z = 2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{c} x(2) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x + 3y - 1z = 1 \\ 0x + 3y - z = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x - 2y - 3z = 5 \\ 0x + y - 4z = 13 \\ 0x + y - 4z = 7 \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{c} y - 4z = 13 \\ y - 4z = 7 \end{array}$$

O sistema é impossível

$$4. \begin{cases} 5x - 2y + 3z = 2 \\ 3x + y + 4z = -1 \\ 4x - 3y + z = 3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{c} x(3) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x - 5y - 11z = 11 \\ 0x - 5y - 11z = 11 \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5x - 2y + 3z = 2 \\ 0x - 5y - 11z = 11 \\ 0x + 7y + 4z = -4 \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{c} x(-5) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x + 7y + 4z = -4 \\ 0x + 7y + 4z = -4 \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x + y + 2z = 4 \\ y + z = 2 \\ y + 2z = 2 \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{c} 2 \text{ equações iguais, mas podemos} \\ \text{mais escalonar} \end{array}$$

SPI

$\gamma = \alpha$

$y + \gamma = 2$

$y + \alpha = 2$

$y = 2 - \alpha$

$x + y + 2z = 4$

$x + 2 - \alpha + 2\alpha = 4$

$x = 2\alpha - 6$

$SPI \{2\alpha - 6, 3 - 3\alpha, \alpha\}$

$$5. \begin{cases} x + 2y - z = 0 \\ 2x + 5y + z = 3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{c} x(-2) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x + 2y - z = 0 \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 3 \end{array} \right. \quad SPI$$

$\gamma = \alpha$

$y + 3z = 3$

$y + 3\alpha = 3$

$y = 3 - 3\alpha$

$x + 2y - z = 0$

$x + 2(3 - 3\alpha) - \alpha = 0$

$x = 7\alpha - 6$

$SPI \{7\alpha - 6, 3 - 3\alpha, \alpha\}$

$$6. \begin{cases} x + y - z = 4 \\ 2x - y + z = -1 \\ 4x + y - z = 10 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{c} x(-2) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x - 3y + 2z = 11 \\ 0x + 5y - 2z = 11 \end{array}$$

$x + y - z = 4$

$0x - 3y + 2z = 11$

$0x + 5y - 2z = 11$

$-3y + 2z = -9$

$5y - 2z = 11$

$-3y + 2z = -6$

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Sistema impossível

$\gamma = \alpha$

$y + \gamma = 2$

$y + \alpha = 2$

$y = 2 - \alpha$

$x + y + 2z = 4$

$x + 2 - \alpha + 2\alpha = 4$

$x = 2\alpha - 6$

$SPI \{2\alpha - 6, 3 - 3\alpha, \alpha\}$

$$7. \begin{cases} x + y + 2z = 4 \\ x - 2y - z = -2 \\ 3x - y + 2z = 4 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{c} x(-1) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 2 \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 2 \end{array}$$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x + y + 2z = 4 \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 2 \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 2 \end{array} \right.$

$0x - 3y - 2z = -6 \quad (\div 3)$

$0x - 4y - 4z = -8 \quad (\div 4)$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x + y + 2z = 4 \\ y + z = 2 \\ y + 2z = 2 \end{array} \right.$

$2 \text{ equações iguais, mas podemos} \\ \text{mais escalonar}$

$0x + 2z = 2$

$0x + 2z = 2$

SPI

$\gamma = \alpha$

$y + \gamma = 2$

$y + \alpha = 2$

$y = 2 - \alpha$

$x + y + 2z = 4$

$x + 2 - \alpha + 2\alpha = 4$

$x = 2\alpha - 6$

$SPI \{2\alpha - 6, 3 - 3\alpha, \alpha\}$

$$8. \begin{cases} x + 2y + 3z = 1 \\ 2x + 5y + 8z = 3 \\ 5x + 12y + 19z = 7 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{c} x(-2) \\ \downarrow + \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 1 \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 1 \end{array}$$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x + 2y + 3z = 1 \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 1 \\ 0x + 3y + 2z = 1 \end{array} \right.$

$0x - 3y - 2z = -2 \quad (\div 3)$

$0x + 2y + 4z = 2 \quad (\div 2)$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x + 2y + 3z = 1 \\ y + z = 1 \\ y + 2z = 1 \end{array} \right.$

$2 \text{ equações iguais, mas podemos} \\ \text{mais escalonar}$

$0x + 2z = 1$

$0x + 2z = 1$

SPI

$\gamma = \alpha$

$y + \gamma = 1$

$y + \alpha = 1$

$y = 1 - \alpha$

$x + 2y + 3z = 1$

$x + 2(1 - \alpha) + 3\alpha = 1$

$x = -\alpha + 1$

$SPI \{-\alpha + 1, 1 - \alpha, \alpha\}$