

nívelando - resolução

Equação do 1º grau

01. a) $4x + 2 = 38$

$$4x = 38 - 2$$

$$4x = 36$$

$$x = 9$$

b) $9x = 6x + 12$

$$9x - 6x = 12$$

$$3x = 12$$

$$x = 4$$

c) $5x - 1 = 3x + 11$

$$5x - 3x = 11 + 1$$

$$2x = 12$$

$$x = 6$$

d) $2x + 8 = x + 13$

$$2x - x = 13 - 8$$

$$x = 5$$

02. a) $3 - 2 \cdot (x + 3) = x - 18$

$$3 - 2x - 6 = x - 18$$

$$-2x - x = -18 - 3 + 6$$

$$-3x = -15$$

$$3x = 15$$

$$x = 5$$

b) $50 + (3x - 4) = 2 \cdot (3x - 4) + 26$

$$(3x - 4) - 2 \cdot (3x - 4) = 26 - 50$$

$$-(3x - 4) = -24$$

$$3x - 4 = 24$$

$$3x = 24 + 4$$

$$x = 28/3$$

c) $3 \cdot (2x + 1) = -9$

$$(2x + 1) = \frac{-9}{3}$$

$$(2x + 1) = -3$$

$$2x = -3 - 1$$

$$x = \frac{-4}{2}$$

$$x = -2$$

d) $2y + 3 \cdot (2y - 5) + 4 = y + 3 \cdot (2y - 2) - 6$

$$2y + 6y - 15 + 4 = y + 6y - 6 - 6$$

$$2y - y = -12 + 15 - 4$$

$$y = -1$$

03. a) $18x - 43 = 65$

$$18x = 65 + 43$$

$$18x = 108$$

$$x = 6$$

b) $23x - 16 = 14 - 17x$

$$23x + 17x = 14 + 16$$

$$40x = 30$$

$$x = 3/4$$

$$c) 10y - 5(1+y) = 3 \cdot (2y - 2) - 20$$

$$10y - 5 - 5y = 6y - 6 - 20$$

$$5y - 6y = -6 - 20 + 5$$

$$-y = -21$$

$$y = 21$$

$$d) x(x+4) + x(x+2) = 2x^2 + 12$$

$$x^2 + 4x + x^2 + 2x = 2x^2 + 12$$

$$\cancel{2x^2} + 6x = \cancel{2x^2} + 12$$

$$6x = 12$$

$$x = 2$$

$$04. C = 5x \rightarrow 75$$

$$L = x \rightarrow 15$$

$$2 \cdot (5x + x) = 180$$

$$(6x) = \frac{180}{2}$$

B

$$6x = 90$$

$$x = 15$$

$$05. 200 + 3t = 5000 - 3t$$

$$3t + 3t = 5000 - 200$$

$$6t = 4800$$

$$t = 800 \text{ min}$$

E

$$06. x + x + x = 60$$

$$3x = 60$$

$$x = 20$$

$$20 + y + y = 30$$

$$2y = 30 - 20$$

$$y = \frac{10}{2}$$

$$y = 5$$

$$5 - z = 3$$

$$-z = 3 - 5$$

$$-z = -2$$

$$z = 2$$

$$2 + 20 \cdot 5 = 2 + 100 = 102$$

$$07. 3x + \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot x\right) \cdot 2 = 8125$$

$$3x + \frac{4x}{3} = 8125$$

$$\underline{9x + 4x} = 8125$$

$$1875 + \frac{2}{3} \cdot 1875 =$$

$$= 1875 + 2 \cdot 625 =$$

$$= 1875 + 1250 =$$

3

= 3125

$$13x = 8125.3$$

$$x = \frac{8125.3}{13}$$

$$x = 1875$$

$$08. 4 + 1,5 \cdot x = 37$$

$$1,5 \cdot x = 37 - 4$$

$$x = \frac{33}{1,5} = 22$$

D

$$09. 60 = 55 + 0,19 \cdot t$$

$$5 = 0,19 \cdot t$$

$$t = \frac{5}{0,19} = 26,32$$

Sim, é possível alcançar os 60kg em um mês

$$10. 50 \cdot x + 510 = 55 \cdot (x + 7)$$

$$50x + 510 = 55x + 385$$

$$50x - 55x = 385 - 510$$

$$-5x = -125$$

$$x = 25$$

$$\text{acerto final: } 25 + 7 = 32$$

D

$$11. d = \frac{m}{v}$$

$$v_1 = v_2 \text{ (mesmo tanque)}$$

$$m_1 = 33 - \text{tanque}$$

$$m_2 = 37 - \text{tanque}$$

$$v = \frac{m}{d}$$

$$\frac{m_1}{d_1} = \frac{m_2}{d_2}$$

$$\frac{33 - t}{\frac{7 \cdot d_2}{8}} = \frac{37 - t}{d_2}$$

$$33 - t = \frac{7 \cdot (37 - t)}{8}$$

$$264 - 8t = 259 - 7t$$

$$-8t + 7t = 259 - 264$$

$$-t = -5$$

$$t = 5 \text{ kg}$$

D

$$12. * 3x + 2y = 1800$$

$$2x + y = 1100 \cdot (-2) \rightarrow 2 \cdot 400 + y = 1100$$

$$* -4x - 2y = -2200$$

$$y = 1100 - 800$$

$$-x = -400$$

$$y = 300$$

$$x = 400$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5000 \quad | \quad 3000 \\ -3 \downarrow \quad 16 \\ \quad 20 \\ \quad \cdot 18 \\ \hline \quad (2) \end{array}$$

$$300 \cdot 15 = 4500 + 400 = 4900$$

$$300 \cdot 14 = 4200 + 2 \cdot 400 = 5000$$

$$14 + 2 = 16$$

E

$$300 \cdot 16 = 4800$$

↳ sobra 200, não é possível fazer voltas inteiras

$$13. \text{VALOR} = \text{LITRO} \cdot \text{PREÇO}$$

$$45 \cdot x < 60 \cdot y$$

$$\frac{x}{y} < \frac{60}{45}$$

E

$$\frac{x}{y} < \frac{4}{3}$$

$$14 = 10$$

$$15. x + x - 1,2 + x - 1,2 - 1,5 = 17,4$$

$$3x = 17,4 + 1,2 + 1,2 + 1,5$$

$$3x = 21,3$$

$$x = 7,1$$

D

$$16. -20 + 4P = 46 - 2P$$

$$4P + 2P = 46 + 20$$

$$6P = 66$$

$$P = 11$$

(B)

$$17. \frac{3}{5} \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot x$$

$$\frac{6x + 5}{10} = \frac{2}{3} x$$

$$18x + 15 = 20x$$

(E)

$$-2x = -15$$

$$x = \frac{15}{2}$$

$$18. (5)^2 - x = 12$$

$$25 - x = 12$$

$$-x = 12 - 25$$

(E)

$$-x = -13$$

$$x = 13$$

$$19. 252 + n \cdot x = 1008$$

$$n \cdot x = 756 \text{ (gasto com os CDs)}$$

$$0,45 \cdot 1000 = 450$$

$$0,4 \cdot 2500 = 1000$$

$$n \leq 1000 \Rightarrow 0,45$$

$$1000 \leq n < 2500 \Rightarrow 0,40$$

$$2500 \leq n \Rightarrow 0,35$$

→ Então, o valor do número de CDs é maior que 1000 e menor que 2500, custando R\$ 0,40 cada

$$n \cdot 0,40 = 756$$

$$n = \frac{756}{0,4} = 1890$$

(B)

$$20. 800 + 20x = 2400$$

$$20x = 1600$$

$$x = 80 \text{ alunos}$$

Ⓔ

$$21. * 2x + 3y = 98$$

$$x + y = 40 \cdot (-2)$$

$$* -2x - 2y = -80$$

$$y = 18$$

Ⓑ

$$22. 40 \cdot x = t + 4 \cdot 40$$

t = total de sementes

$$35 \cdot x = t - 10$$

$$40x - 160 = t$$

$$40x - 160 = 35x + 10$$

$$40 \cdot 34 = t + 160$$

$$35x + 10 = t$$

$$40x - 35x = 10 + 160$$

$$1360 - 160 = t$$

$$5x = 170$$

$$t = 1200$$

$$x = 34 \text{ hectares}$$

$$23. 600 \cdot 40 = 24\,000 \text{ (lúmen total)}$$

$$24\,000 \cdot 1,5 = 36\,000$$

$$\frac{36\,000}{1600} = 22,5$$

↳ no mínimo, 23

Ⓔ