

- ♦ I AM (ÊMI) EU SOU/EU ESTOU
- ♦ YOU ARE (ÁR) VOCÊ É/ VOCÊ ESTÁ
- ♦ HE IS (ÍS) ELE É/ELE ESTÁ
- ♦ SHE IS (ÍS) ELA É/ELA ESTÁ
- ♦ IT IS (ÍS) É/ESTÁ
- ♦ WE ARE (ÁR) NÓS SOMOS/NÓS ESTAMOS
- ♦ YOU ARE (ÁR) VOCÊS SÃO/ VOCÊS ESTÃO
- ♦ THEY ARE (ÁR) ELES - ELAS SÃO/ELES -ELAS ESTÃO

- ◆ **VERB TO BE**
- ◆ **AM/ARE/IS**
- ◆ O verbo to be **\*ser/estar\*** é usado para falar sobre um **fato** ou uma **condição**, assim como para falar de algo que esta acontecendo agora.
- ◆ **Example:** I am a dentist - **Fact and conditions** / I am at school - **Happening now**

- ◆ **VERB TO BE**

- ◆ **FACT/ FATO:**

- ◆ **CONDITION/ CONDIÇÃO:**

- ◆ **VERB TO BE FORMA ABREVIADA.**
- ◆ I AM = I'M
- ◆ YOU ARE = YOU'RE
- ◆ HE IS = HE'S
- ◆ SHE IS = SHE'S
- ◆ IT IS = IT'S
- ◆ WE ARE = WE'RE
- ◆ YOU ARE = YOU'RE
- ◆ THEY ARE = THEY'RE

## ◆ **MAKING AND ANSWERING QUESTIONS**

- ◆ Nós fazemos perguntas usando o verbo to be ao colocarmos o verbo to be em frente do pronome pessoal.
- ◆ **Example:** You **are** a student -**Statement** / **Are** you a student? - **Question**
- ◆ Nós podemos responder as perguntas simplesmente com **SIM** ou **NÃO** seguida de uma resposta curta.
- ◆ **Example:** **Are** you a student? **Yes**, I **am** or **No**, I **am not**

◆ ARE YOU AMERICAN? NO, I AM BRAZILIAN



◆ IS HE BRITISH? YES, HE IS

◆ IS SHE CHINESE?



◆ IS IT FRANCE?



◆ ARE WE JAPANESE? NO, WE AREN'T

◆ ARE YOU AUSTRALIANS? NO, WE AREN'T

◆ ARE THEY FAMOUS? YES, THEY ARE



- ◆ ARE YOU AMERICAN? NO, I'M NOT
- ◆ I AM BRAZILIAN
- ◆ IS HE BRAZILIAN? NO, HE ISN'T BRAZILIAN  
HE IS AMERICAN 
- ◆ ARE WE AUSTRALIANS? NO, WE AREN'T  
AUSTRALIANS, WE ARE BRAZILIANS.

- ◆ Nós fazemos frases negativas, colocando **não** (*not*) depois do verbo to be, a forma contraída geralmente é usada.
- ◆ **I am** + **not** = I'm **not** a student (I AM = I'M)
- ◆ **You are** + **not** = You **aren't** a student (YOU ARE NOT = YOU AREN'T)



- ◆ I am + not = I'm not a student ( I AM = I'M)
- ◆ You are + not = You aren't a student ( YOU ARE NOT = YOU AREN'T)
- ◆ He is + not = He isn't a student ( HE IS NOT = HE ISN'T)
- ◆ She is + not = She isn't a student ( SHE IS NOT = SHE ISN'T)

- ◆ It is + not = It's not a student ( It is = It's)
- ◆ We are + not = We aren't a student ( WE ARE NOT = WE AREN'T)
- ◆ You are + not = You aren't a student ( YOU ARE NOT = YOU AREN'T)
- ◆ They are + not = They aren't a student ( THEY ARE NOT = THEY AREN'T)