

Dados os polinômios $A(x) = x^4 + x^2 + 1$, $B(x) = x^3 - 1$ e $C(x) = x^2 - x - 2$, calcule:

1. $A + B$

$$\begin{array}{r} A(x) = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 \\ + B(x) = x^3 - x^2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 + x^2 \end{array}$$

2. $A \cdot B$

$$(x^4 + x^3 + 1) \cdot (x^3 - 1)$$

$$x^4 \cdot x^3 + x^4 \cdot x^3 + x^3 + x^4 \cdot (-1) + x^4 \cdot (-1) + 1 \cdot (-1)$$

$$x^7 + x^5 - x^4 + x^3 - x^4 - 1$$

3. B^2

$$B = x^3 - 1$$

$$B^2 = (x^3 - 1) \cdot (x^3 - 1)$$

$$B^2 = x^6 + 2 \cdot x^3 \cdot (-1) + (-1) \cdot (-1)$$

$$B^2 = x^6 - 2x^3 + 1$$

$$\boxed{B^2 = x^6 - 2x^3 + 1}$$

4. $A - B - C$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + 0x^3 + x^2 + 0x + 1) \xrightarrow{\text{A}(x)} \\ - (0x^4 + x^3 + 0x^2 + 0x - 1) \xrightarrow{\text{B}(x)} \\ - (0x^4 + 0x^3 + x^2 - x - 2) \xrightarrow{\text{C}(x)} \\ \hline x^4 - x^3 + 0x^2 + x - 4x \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x^4 - x^3 + x - 4}$$

5. Dados os polinômios $A(x) = x + i$, $B(x) = ix + 1$ e $C(x) = x^2 + 1$, calcule $A \cdot B + C$.

$$\begin{array}{r} A \cdot B + C \\ (x+i) \cdot (ix+1) + (x^2+1) \\ x^2 \cdot i + i^2 \cdot x + x + i + x^2 + 1 \\ x^2 \cdot i - ix + x + i + x^2 + 1 \\ x^2 \cdot i + x^2 + i + 1 \\ \hline ix^2 + i + 1 + i \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2ax + bx = 12x \\ a + 2b = 15 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2a + b = 12 \\ a + 2b = 15 \end{array} \right.$$

$$-3a = -9 \quad \rightarrow \quad a = 3$$

$$a + 2b = 15 \quad \rightarrow \quad 3 + 2b = 15$$

$$2b = 15 - 3 \quad \rightarrow \quad b = \frac{12}{2} \quad \rightarrow \quad \boxed{b = 6}$$

6. Dados os polinômios $A(x) = 2x + 1$, $B(x) = x + 2$ e $C(x) = 12x + 15$, calcule os números a e b , de modo que se verifique a identidade $aA + bB \equiv C$.

$$a(2x+1) + b(x+2) = 12x + 15$$

$$2ax + a + bx + 2b = 12x + 15$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2a + b = 12 \\ a + 2b = 15 \end{array} \right.$$

$$-3a = -9 \quad \rightarrow \quad a = 3$$

$$b = 6 \quad \rightarrow \quad \boxed{b = 6}$$

$$a + 2b = 15 \quad \rightarrow \quad 3 + 2 \cdot 6 = 15$$

$$a(2x+1) + b(x+2) + c(x^2 + 2ix + 1)$$

$$ax^2 + a + bx + bi + cx^2 + 2ixc + c = 0$$

Organizando em ordem decrescente da exponiente de x :

$$ax^2 + cx^2 + bx + 2ixc + ax^0 + cx^0 + bi + 2icx^0 + c = 0x^2 + 0x^1 + 0x^0 + 0i$$

$$ax^2 + cx^2 = 0 \cdot x^2 \quad \rightarrow \quad a + c = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad a = -c$$

$$bx + 2ixc = 0 \cdot x^1 \quad \rightarrow \quad b + 2ic = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad b = -2ic$$

$$ax^0 + cx^0 = 0 \cdot x^0 \quad \rightarrow \quad a + c = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad a = -c$$

$$bi + 2icx^0 = 0 \cdot i \quad \rightarrow \quad b + 2ic = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad b = -2ic$$

$$b = -2ic \quad \rightarrow \quad -2ic = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad \boxed{c = 0}$$

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