

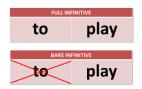
AULA 24 INFINITIVO E GERÚNDIO

TEORIA

O "Infinitive" e o "Gerund" são formas verbais constantemente exploradas nas provas de escolas militares.

1. INFINITIVE

O "Infinitive" é <u>a forma mais simples do verbo</u>. Em inglês, **existem dois tipos de infinitivo**: precedido pela partícula "TO" ("Full Infinitive") ou sem a partícula "TO" ("Bare Infinitive").



2. INFINITIVO COM O "TO"

O infinitivo com o "TO" será usado nas seguintes situações:

Após "too" e "enough"
 This sofa is too heavy to carry.
 The coffee is warm enough to drink.

Após "the first", "the last" e "the only"
 He was the first man to climb Everest.
 They were the last to arrive at the party.
 She is the only scientist to win three Nobel prizes.

3. Após adjetivos

It is <u>wrong</u> to treat animals cruelly.

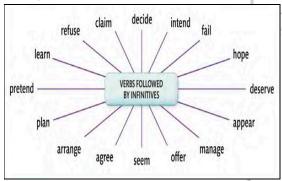
She is <u>happy</u> to see you again.

4. Após certos verbos*

We <u>decided</u> to sell our house.

I <u>refuse</u> to tell the truth.

*Verbos Seguidos Por Infinitivo Com o "TO"



3. INFINITIVO SEM O "TO"

O infinitivo sem o "TO" será usado nas seguintes situações:

1. Após "will" e "would"; He <u>will</u> lose his job. I <u>would</u> tell the truth.

2. Após "modal verbs"

Children <u>must</u> obey their parents.

Após "but" e "except"
 We could do nothing <u>but</u> (or "except") pray.

4. Após os verbos "make" e "let"

This song <u>makes</u> me cry.

Let me think.

Após as expressões "had better" e "would rather"
 You had better go home.
 I would rather stay here.

4. GERÚNDIO

O "Gerund" é uma forma derivada de um verbo, mas que funciona como substantivo. Em inglês, o gerúndio apresenta a terminação "ING" e <u>não deve ser confundido</u> com o "Present Participle".

GERUND Climbing is a dangerous activity. PRESENT PARTICIPLE

5. APLICAÇÕES DO GERÚNDIO

Um verbo com "ING" <u>pode ser classificado como gerúndio</u> se ele puder ser enquadrado em uma dessas <u>quatro situações</u>:

The man is climbing the mountain.

1. Como sujeito da oração

Smoking may provoke cancer.

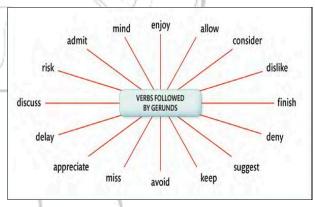
Após preposições
 l'm tired of studying.

3. Após verbos "atratores" de gerúndio*

She admitted being wrong.

 Após certas expressões ("can't help", "it's no use", "it is worth", "be used to", "look forward to", "feel like")
 It's no use crying over spilt milk.

*Verbos Seguidos Por Gerúndio



6. INFINITIVO E GERÚNDIO

Existem alguns verbos que podem ser seguidos de infinitivo ou gerúndio sem qualquer alteração de sentido.

I like to play chess. (Infinitivo)
I like playing chess. (Gerúndio)





7. INFINITIVO E GERÚNDIO

Porém, outros verbos que também podem ser seguidos de infinitivo ou gerúndio produzem alterações de sentido. Os mais importantes são: "stop", "forget", "remember" e "regret".

VERBOS SEGUIDOS DE INFINITIVO OU GERÚNDIO COM MUDANÇA DE SENTIDO He stopped to rest. They stopped smoking. They stopped smoking. We will never forget meeting the Queen. You must remember to visit Mr. Brown. I remember buying my first bicycle. We regret to say that the train is late. He regrets leaving school at 14.

EXERCÍCIOS

 (EEAR 2019) Read the dialogue and choose the best alternative to complete the blanks, respectively.

Hey Bob, let's keep	. We're almost there!
I think you need to	, Grandma!

- a) going resting
- b) rest going
- c) go resting
- d) going rest
- (EEAR 2018) According to the extract, what is the alternative that contains the right explanation about the gerund in bold type?

Swimming is an amazing exercise.

- a) The direct object of the sentence.
- b) The progressive form of the verb.
- c) The indirect object of the verb.
- d) The subject of the sentence.
- 3. (EEAR 2015) Fill in the blank with the suitable option.

After _____, the flight attendant must pass a test at the DAC to obtain a license.

- a) graduate
- b) graduates
- c) graduated
- d) graduating
- (EEAR 2017) Fill in the blank with the correct response according to grammar rules.

I don't mind ____ alone, but I prefer to travel with my friends.

- a) not travel
- b) traveling
- c) to travel
- d) travels
- (EEAR 2016) Choose the alternative that fills in the blank in the sentence below.

Scientists say that when a person stops _____very soon, the chances of getting cancer and other diseases reduce.

a) smoke

