

**MÓDULO 7**  
**REFERÊNCIA PRONOMINAL**
**Questão 01**

(ITA 2005) O termo “here” refere-se:

*The five topics discussed here are of interest both for specialists in these fields, and for anyone who would like to get an overview of the University's problems today. A circumstantial change in the event s order of issues showed us how strongly they are all linked together, something which will now allow the reader to go through the book according to his personal preferences. Rather than proposing conclusive answers to all these problems, the papers and debates here gathered intend to stimulate reflections about the roles and possibilities of the University.*

- a) ao livro de cuja contracapa o texto foi extraído.  
 b) à Universidade em questão.  
 c) aos cinco tópicos mencionados no texto.  
 d) à ligação existente entre os conteúdos dos artigos observada pelos autores.  
 e) aos problemas analisados nos diversos artigos que compõem o livro.

**Questão 02**

(ITA 2007) o termo “which” refere-se a

*The Seven Commandments of the new philosophy of Animalism are written on the wall of a barn for all to read, the seventh and most important of which is that “all animals are equal”.*

- a) the new philosophy of Animalism.  
 b) the wall of the barn.  
 c) commandments.  
 d) all animals.  
 e) all people.

**Questão 03**

(ITA 2007) O termo “these” está substituindo

*The kilowatts used on new models cannot be compared to what will be required on board the megajets A380 (now going through flight testing) and the future A350, plus the Boeing 787 Dreamliner. All of these plan on offering new dimensions in inflight entertainment and a level of connectivity that is comparable to what we already have on the ground – for laptops and individual cell phones, broadband internet, e-mail, Wi-Fi (long distance enlacing), and all the rest. An ever-improving electrical system.*

- a) novos megajatos.  
 b) equipamentos eletrônicos que poderão ser usados a bordo.  
 c) níveis de conectividade comparáveis ao que temos em solo.  
 d) quilowatts usados nos novos megajatos.  
 e) correntes elétricas que serão usadas nos megajatos.

**Questão 04**

(ITA 2011) Assinale a opção em que o referente do pronome está INCORRETO.

*Anyone who has ever had a bad hair day, when looking like a latter-day Medusa makes you feel cranky and*

*antisocial and plodding, can sympathize with the Oakland Raiders - and not because the players get helmet hair. The Raiders alternated between mostly black and mostly white uniforms, depending on whether they were playing at home or away. Knowing that appearance affects people's mood and outlook, psychologists wondered whether uniform color influenced the Raiders' aggressiveness. Using data from the 1970s and 1980s, they<sup>1</sup> found that the team racked up way more penalty yards - a measure of aggression - when they<sup>2</sup> wore black than when they wore white, for infractions both minor (encroachment) and major (roughing the kicker). The pattern held even when the scientists took into account different conditions and styles of play at home and away. But while the 1988 finding has become a classic in psychology, the explanation remains controversial. Do referees, because of black's cultural baggage, see black-clad players as meaner and badder than those<sup>3</sup> in, say, baby blue? Or does wearing black make players see themselves as tougher and meaner - and therefore cause them<sup>4</sup> to play that way? Jeremy Bailenson and Nick Yee of Stanford University had this and other classic studies in mind when they started wondering about the effect of being able to alter one's appearance. They weren't going to study wardrobe choices, however. Their<sup>5</sup> quarry is avatars, digital representations of players in such games as Second Life. "Your physical appearance changes how people treat you," says Bailenson. "But independent of that, when you perceive yourself in a certain way, you act differently." He and Yee call it "the Proteus effect," after the shape-changing Greek god. The effect of appearance on behavior, they find, carries over from the virtual world to the real one, with intriguing consequences. (...)*

- a) “they” (Ref. 1) em “they found that” – raiders  
 b) “they” (Ref. 2) em “they wore black” – raiders  
 c) “those” (Ref. 3) em “than those in, say, baby blue?” – players  
 d) “them” (Ref. 4) em “cause them to play” – players  
 e) “Their” (Ref. 5) em “Their quarry” – Bailenson and Yee’

**Questão 05**(ITA 2013 – Adaptada) No trecho “Problem is, that kills most people”, o pronome “that” refere-se a

*When you find the strength to act in the face of uncertainty, you till the soil of genius. Problem is, that kills most people.*

- a) falta de alternativas.  
 b) longos questionamentos.  
 c) dificuldade para agir diante da incerteza.  
 d) incapacidade de descobrir o verdadeiro potencial.  
 e) falta de informações precisas.

**GABARITO**

1	2	3	4	5
a	c	a	a	c