

# FUNÇÃO EXPONENCIAL

## 1) PROPRIEDADES BÁSICAS

$$P_1) a^n = \underbrace{a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot \dots \cdot a}_{n \text{ VEZES}}$$

$$\text{EX: } 5^3 = 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 = 125$$

$$P_2) a^n \cdot a^m = a^{n+m}$$

$$\text{EX: } 5^7 \cdot 5^4 = 5^{7+4} = 5^{11}$$

$$P_3) \frac{a^n}{a^m} = a^{n-m}$$

$$\text{EX: } \frac{5^7}{5^4} = 5^{7-4} = 5^3$$

OBS:

$$\begin{array}{c} 5^{x+y-z} \\ \downarrow \\ \frac{5^x \cdot 5^y}{5^z} \end{array}$$

OBS: SIMPLIFIQUE

$$\frac{2^{n+2} - 2^n}{2^{n-1}} = \frac{2^n \cdot 2^2 - 2^n}{\frac{2^3}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{2^n} \cdot (2^2 - 1) \cdot \cancel{2}}{\cancel{2^2}}$$

$$= 3 \cdot 2 = 6$$

$$P_4) (a^n)^m = a^{n \cdot m}$$

$$\text{EX: } (5^3)^4 = 5^{3 \cdot 4} = 5^{12}$$

$$\text{OBS: } (2^3)^2 \neq 2^{3^2}$$

$$2^6 \neq 2^9$$

OBS: QUEM É MAIOR?

$$2^{33} \text{ ou } 3^{22}$$

$$(2^3)^{11} \text{ ou } (3^2)^{11}$$

$$8^{11} \text{ ou } 9^{11} \quad ; \quad 3^{22} > 2^{33}$$

OBS:  $a \neq 0$

$$a^0 = 1$$
$$a^{-1} = \frac{1}{a}$$

dem:

$$1 = \frac{a^1}{a^1} = a^{1-1} = a^0$$

dem:

$$a^{-1} \cdot a^1 = a^{-1+1} = a^0 = 1$$

$$a^{-1} = \frac{1}{a}$$



OBS:

$$4^x = (2^2)^x = (2^x)^2 = 2^{2x}$$

$$\text{EX: } (5^4)^6 = (5^6)^4 = 5^{24}$$

$$\text{P5) } (a \cdot b)^m = a^m \cdot b^m$$

$$12^5 = (2 \cdot 3)^5 = (2^2)^5 \cdot 3^5 = 2^{10} \cdot 3^5$$

$$\text{P6) } \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^m = \frac{a^m}{b^m}$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^7 = \frac{5^7}{3^7}$$

EX: CONSIDERE O NÚMERO

$$N = 8^{10} \cdot 25^{14}$$

a) QUANTOS ALGARISMOS ELE POSSUI? **29**

b) QUAL O VALOR DA SOMA DESSOS ALGARISMOS? **4**

$$N = (2^3)^{10} \cdot (5^2)^{14}$$

$$N = 2^{30} \cdot 5^{28} = 2^2 \cdot \underbrace{2^{28} \cdot 5^{28}}$$

$$N = 2^2 \cdot (2 \cdot 5)^{28}$$

$$N = 4 \cdot 10^{28}$$

$$N = \underbrace{4000 \dots 0}_{28 \text{ zeros}}$$