

AULA 11
DEMONSTRATIVOS
 (Adjetivos e Pronomes)

TEORIA

Os “*Demonstratives*” podem ser divididos em “*Demonstrative Adjectives*” (Adjetivos Demonstrativos) e “*Demonstrative Pronouns*” (Pronomes Demonstrativos).

	PERTO	LONGE
SINGULAR	THIS	THAT
PLURAL	THESE	THOSE

1. ADJETIVOS DEMONSTRATIVOS

Os “*Demonstrative Adjectives*” são usados para **apontar pessoas ou coisas específicas**, indicando se a pessoa ou coisa está no singular ou no plural e fornecendo ao ouvinte informação sobre a proximidade da pessoa ou da coisa em relação ao falante.

This plate is very hot.
Can you see that ranch?
These flowers smell nice.
Do not approach those dogs.

2. PRONOMES DEMONSTRATIVOS

Os “*Demonstrative Pronouns*” são as mesmas palavras usadas para os “*Demonstrative Adjectives*”. Também são utilizados para pessoas ou coisas específicas. Entretanto, os “*Demonstrative Pronouns*” não são seguidos de substantivos.

This is very hot.
Can you see that?
These smell nice.
Do not approach those.

EXERCÍCIOS

1. (AFA 2000) In the paragraph below there are _____.

It seems impossible to love people who hurt and disappoint us. Yet there are no other kinds of people. That is why it's not easy to love. Haven't you realized that yet? Have you ever loved?

- a) two relative pronouns
- b) one interrogative pronoun
- c) three adverbs of frequency
- d) two demonstrative pronouns

2. (UFAL 2000) Complete.

If you're planning a trip abroad _____ summer, don't let phrasebooks leave you tongue-tied.

- a) a
- b) an
- c) the
- d) this
- e) that

3. (CETRO 2015) Choose the alternative that presents the singular form of the demonstrative pronoun in the sentence below.

These situations are the result of high profile crises like war or natural disasters.

- a) Those
- b) This

- c) He
- d) My
- e) That

4. (UFC 1997) Na sentença abaixo, THIS refere-se a:

In soccer, the most popular sport in the world, players can hit the ball with their heads. However, this can cause brain damage if done too often, reports the newspaper Jornal do Brasil.

- a) soccer
- b) players
- c) hit the ball with their head
- d) the most popular sport in the world
- e) ball.

5. (ITA 1995) O pronome demonstrativo “those” faz referência aos

The defenders of Normandy were not the best of Hitler's army. Those were in Russia and Italy, as well as in France, but on the other side of the Seine, the Pas-de-Calais, which the Germans thought the more likely invasion target.

- a) Soldados escalados para a defesa da Normandia.
- b) Soldados soviéticos da Ásia Central.
- c) Soldados mais adestrados do exército de Hitler.
- d) Soldados das divisões estacionárias.
- e) Soldados russos, italianos e franceses.