



Aulas de Francês

Seja Poliglota

Lucas Flach

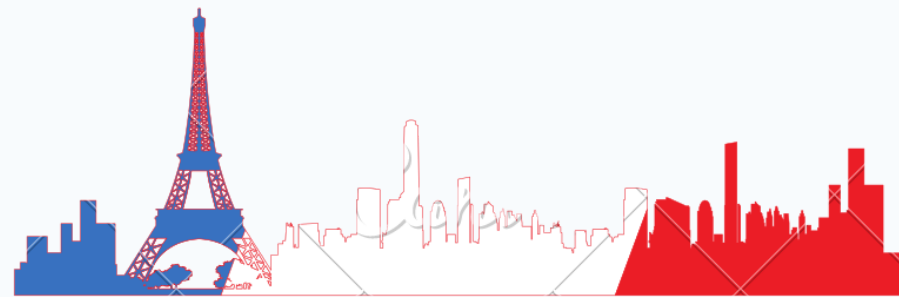


Aula 1

La structure de la phrase

- Les phrases simples
- L'alphabet
- Prononciation

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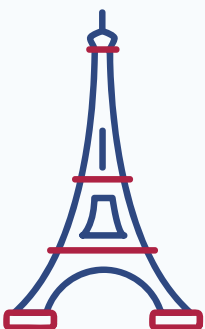


Phrase normale

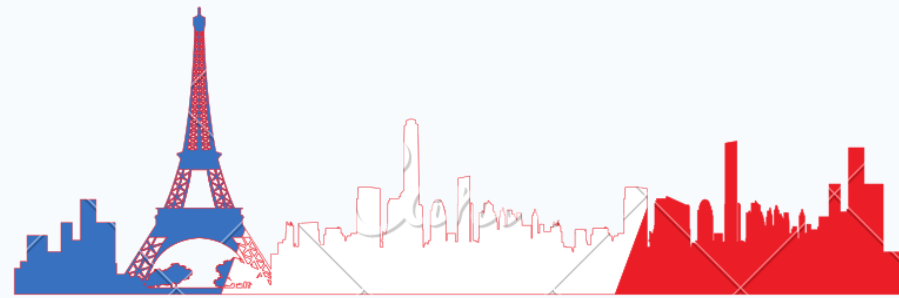
Sujet → Verbe → Complément

Exemple:

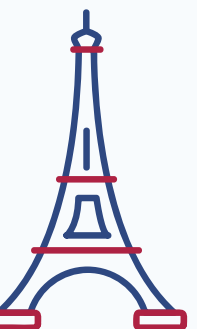
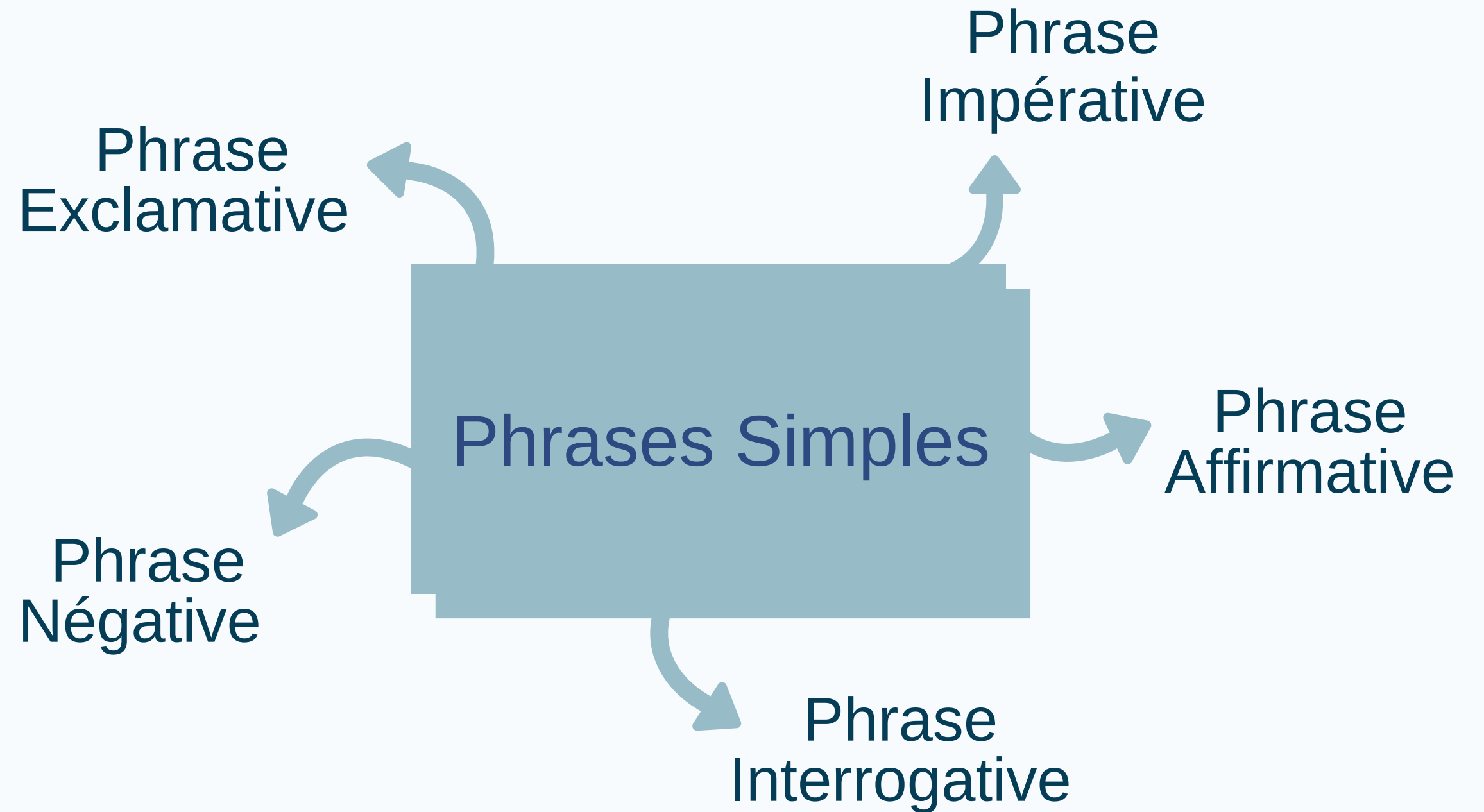
Je suis français (eu sou francês).
Tu habites en France (você vive na França).



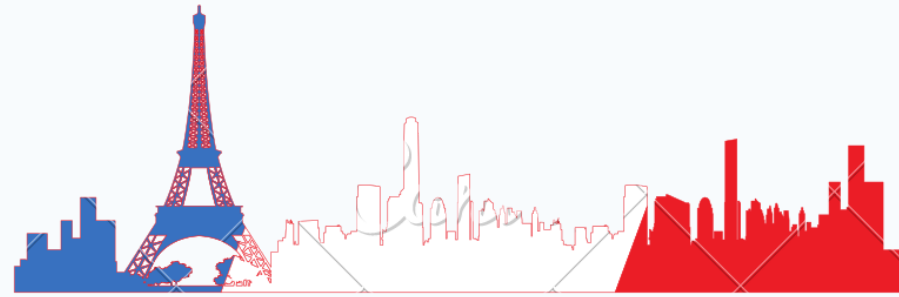
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Les phrases simples



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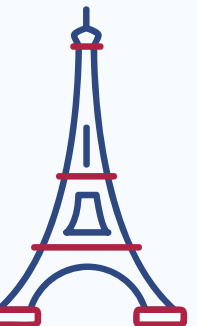


Phrase interrogative

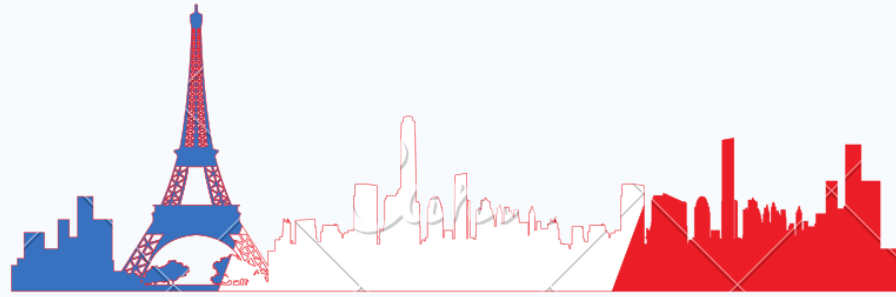
Exemple:

Aimez-vous le fromage?
Vous aimez le fromage?

(você gosta de queijo?)



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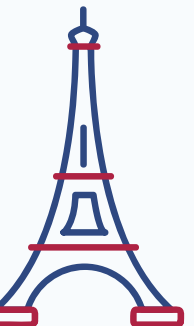


Phrase affirmative

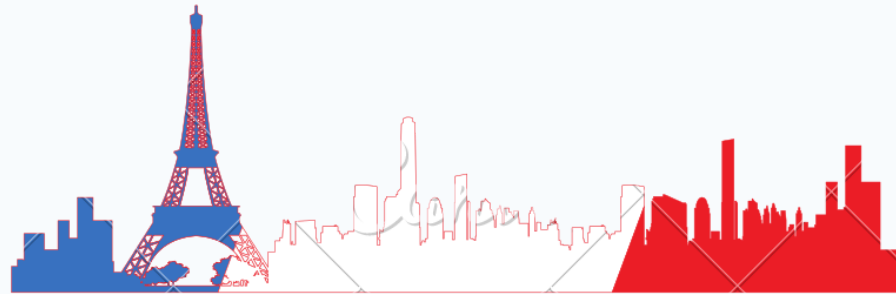
Exemple:

J'aime le fromage.

(eu gosto de queijo)



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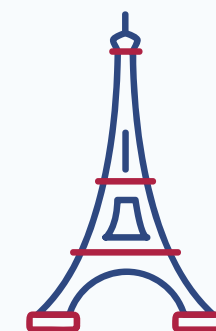


Phrase négative

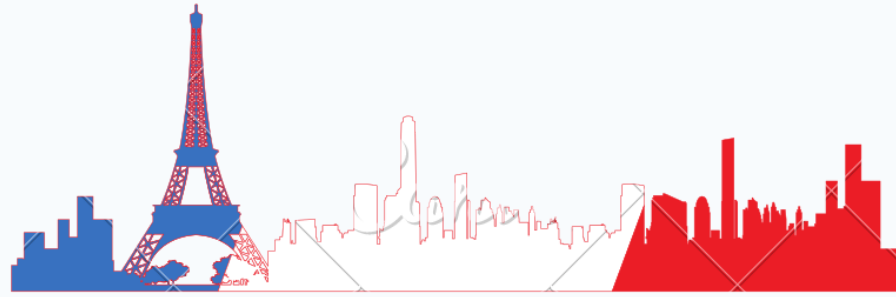
Exemple:

Je n'aime pas le fromage.

(eu não gosto de queijo)



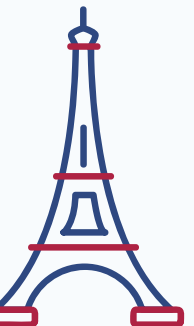
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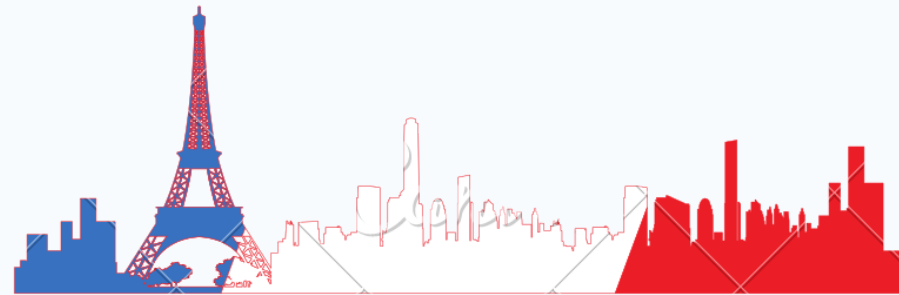
Phrase impérative

Exemple:

Mangeons ce fromage!
(comamos esse queijo!)



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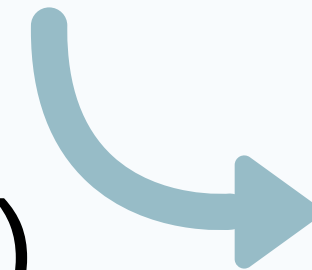


Phrase exclamative

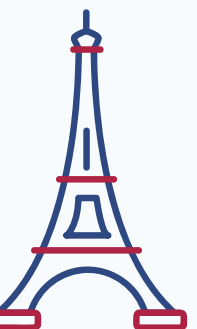
Exemple:

Quel bon fromage!

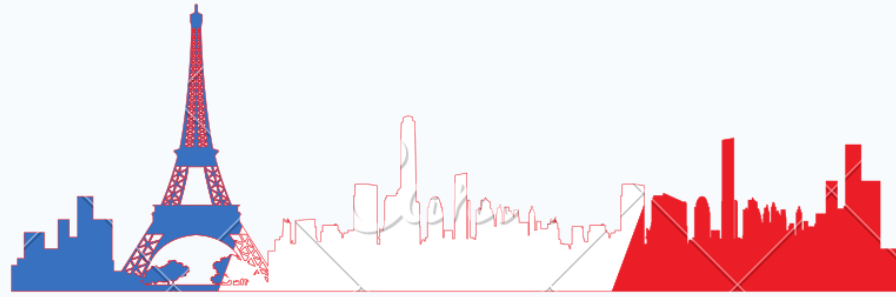
(que queijo bom!)



Sem
verbo



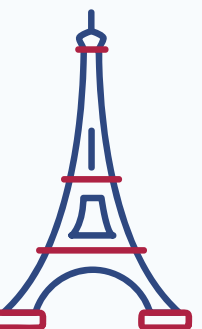
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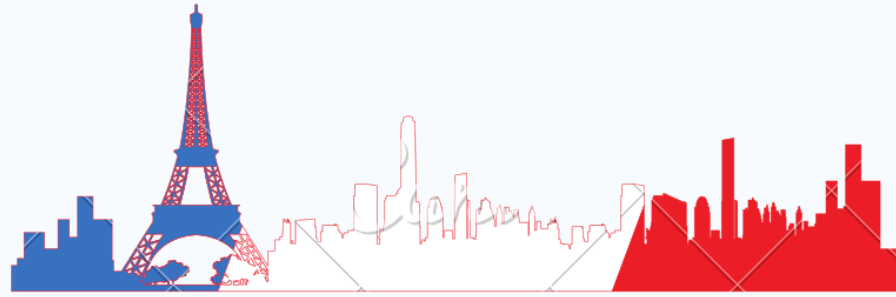
A

L'alphabet

Acteur



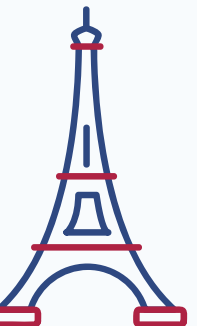
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poliglota*



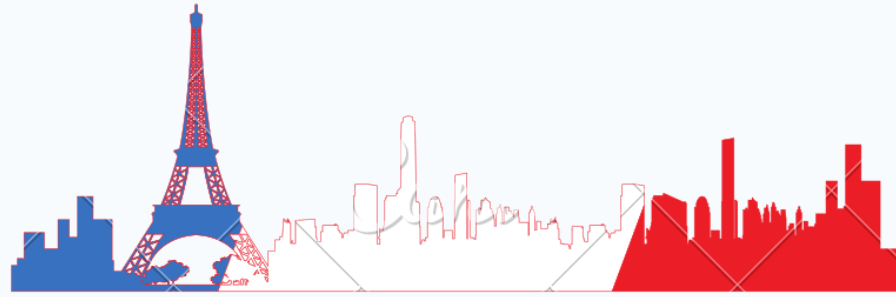
B

L'alphabet

Bonjour



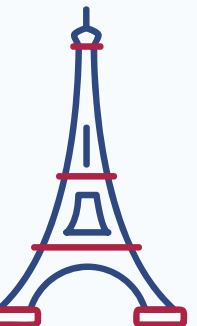
*Seja
poliglota*



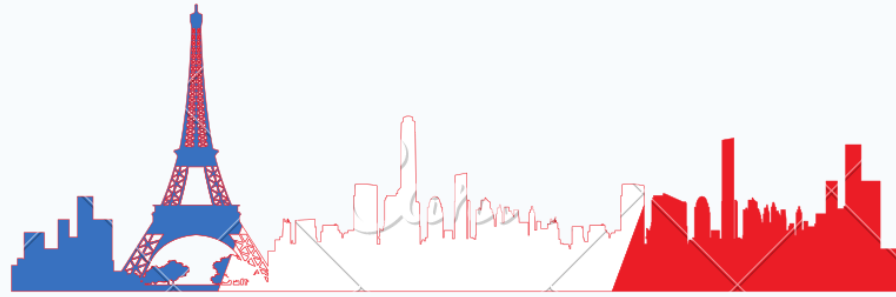
C

L'alphabet

Calais



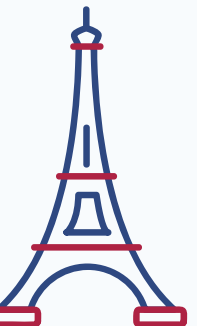
*Seja
poliglota*



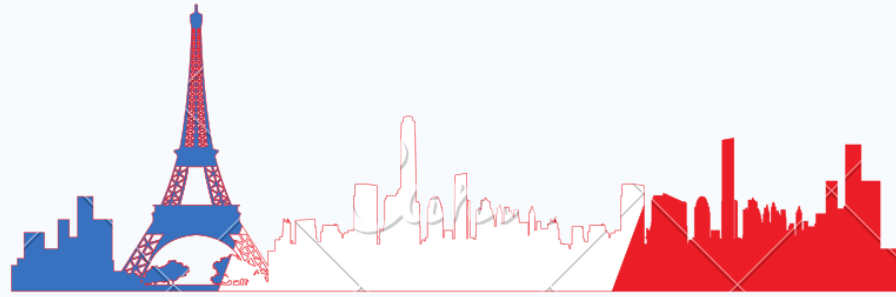
D

L'alphabet

Douche



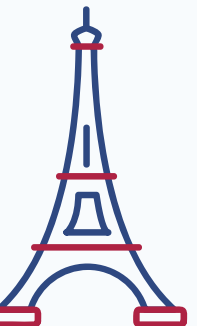
*Seja
poliglota*



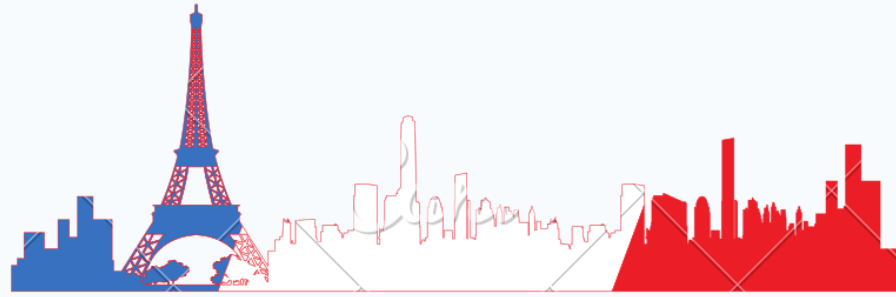
E

L'alphabet

Examen



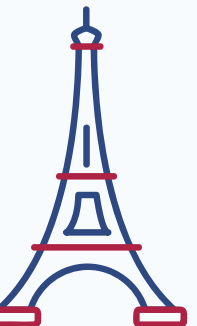
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poliglota*



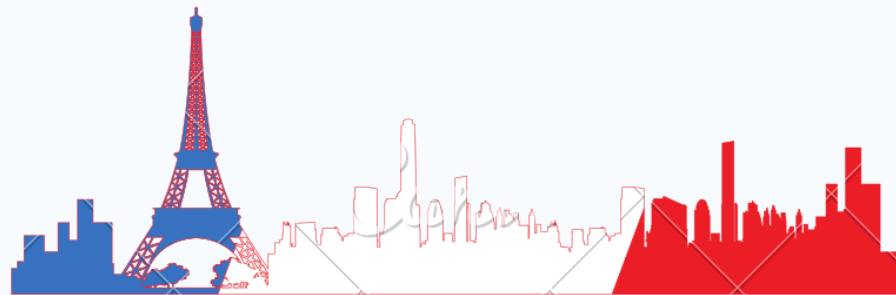
F

L'alphabet

France



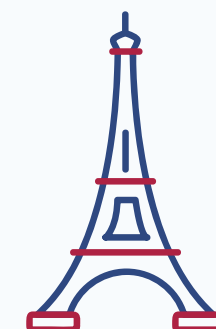
*Seja
poliglota*



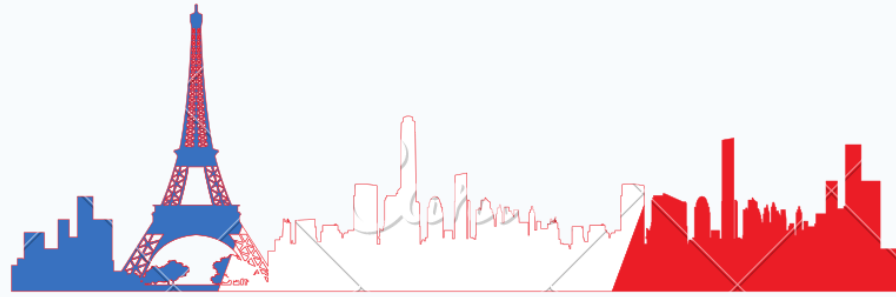
G

L'alphabet

Garçon



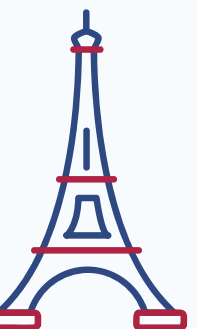
*Seja
poliglota*



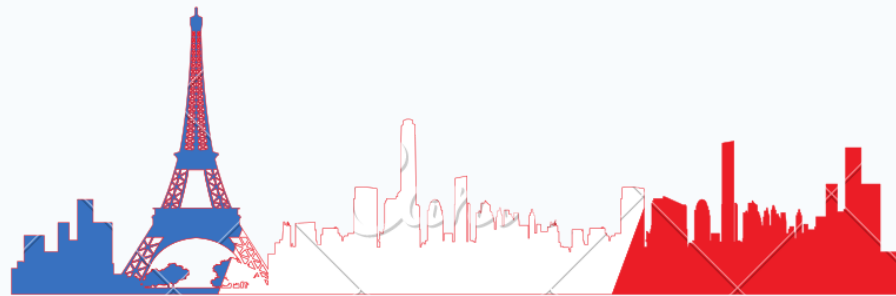
H

L'alphabet

Hiver - Chat

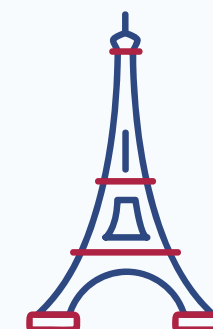


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poliglota*

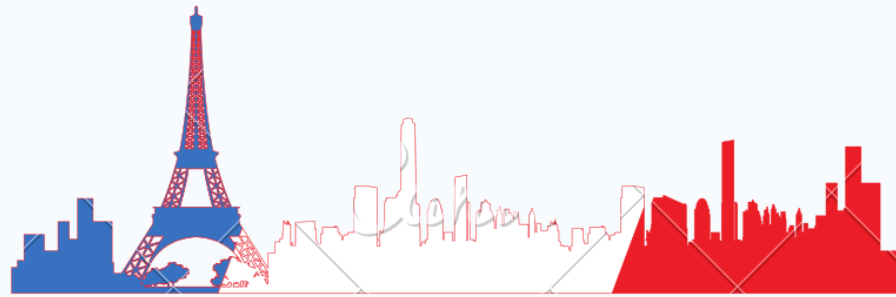


L'alphabet

Indien



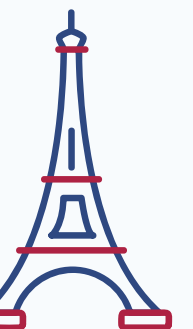
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poliglota*



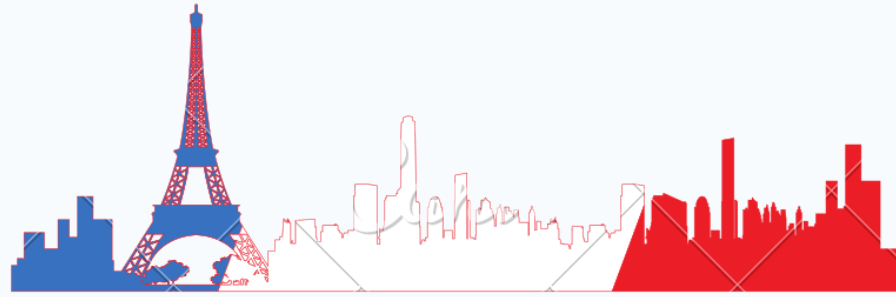
J

L'alphabet

Journaliste



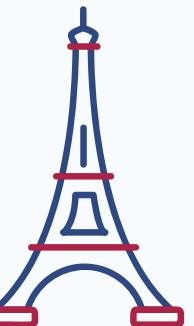
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poliglota*



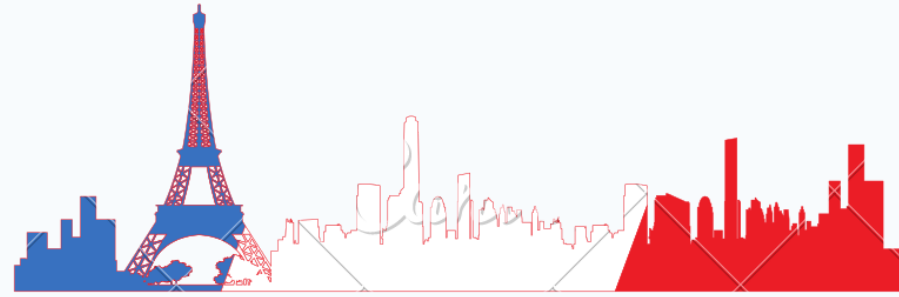
K

L'alphabet

Klaxon



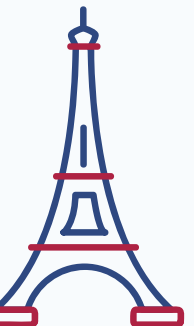
*Seja
poliglota*



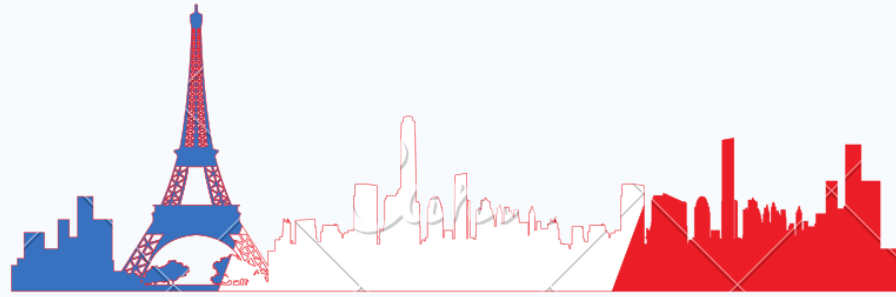
L'alphabet

Lire

L



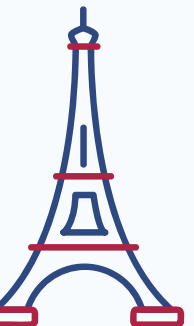
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poliglota*



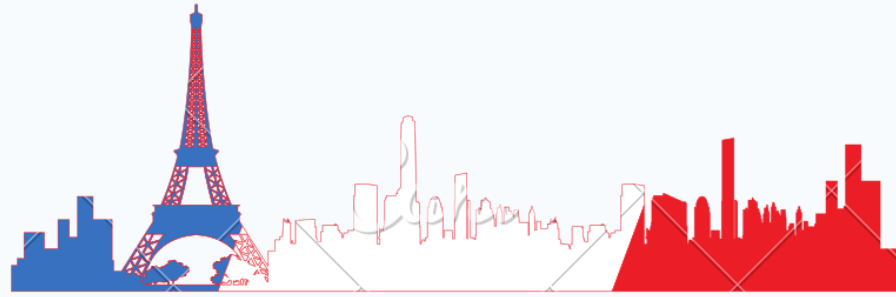
M

L'alphabet

Manger



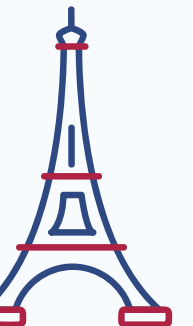
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poliglota*



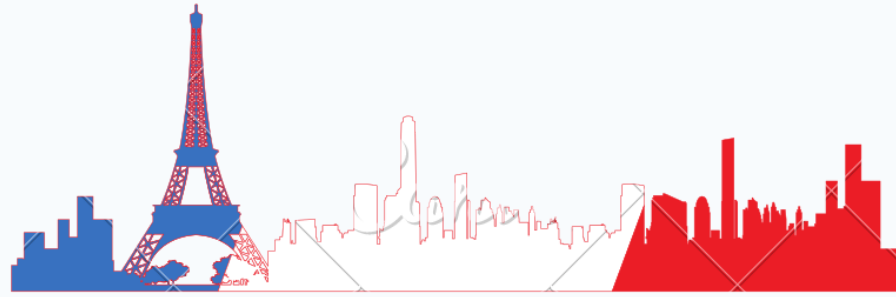
N

L'alphabet

Nuage



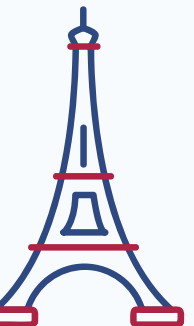
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poliglota*



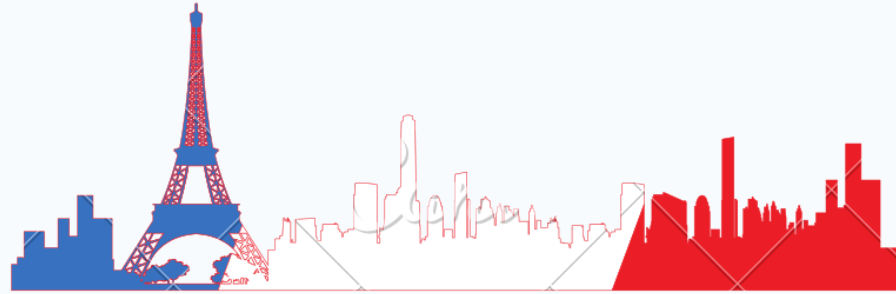
O

L'alphabet

Orage



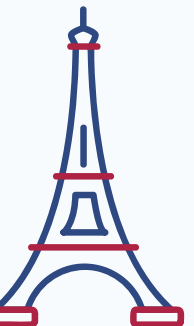
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poliglota*



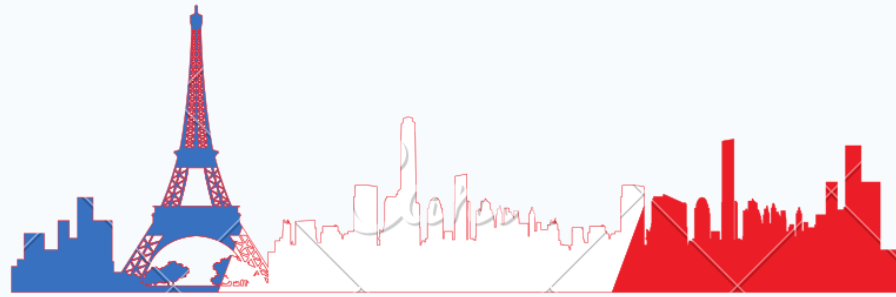
L'alphabet

P

Policier



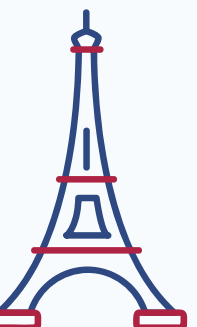
*Seja
poliglota*



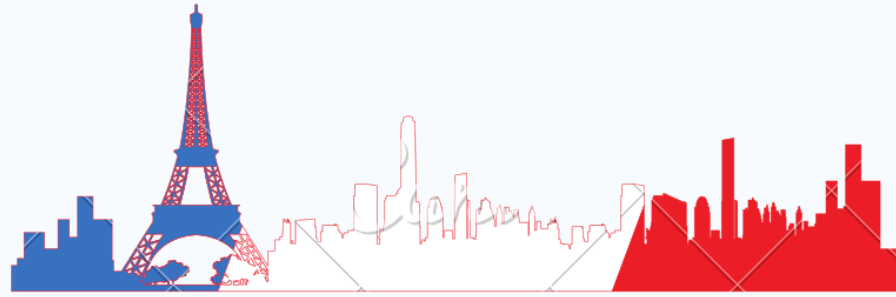
Q

L'alphabet

Quais



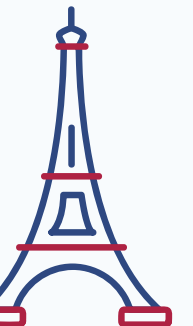
*Seja
poliglota*



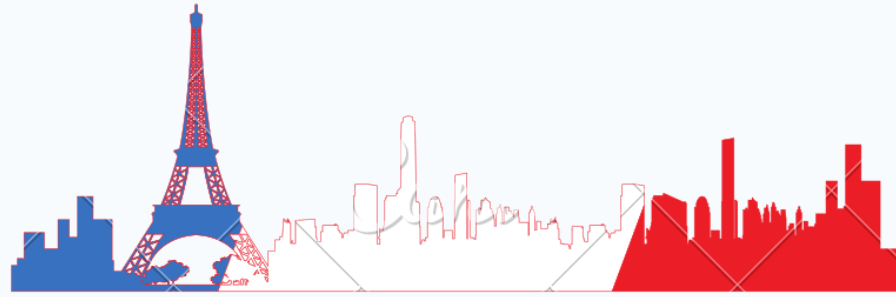
R

L'alphabet

Rêver



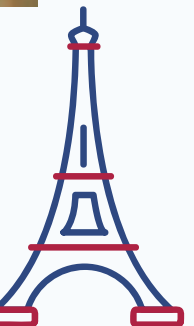
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poliglota*



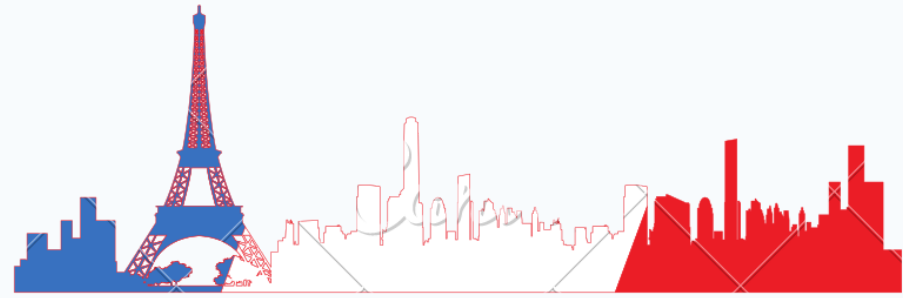
S

L'alphabet

Serveur



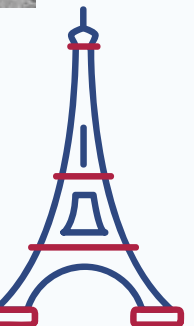
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poliglota*



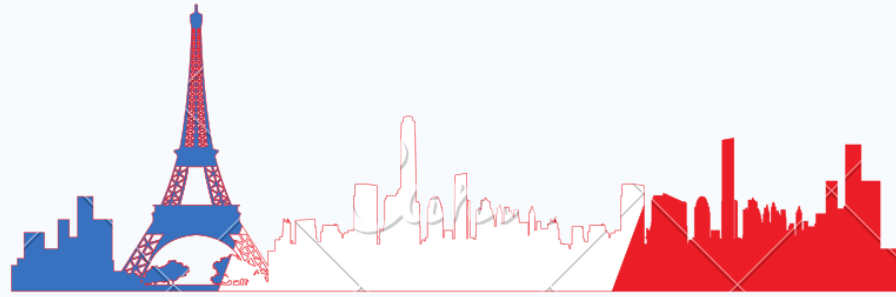
L'alphabet

T

Train



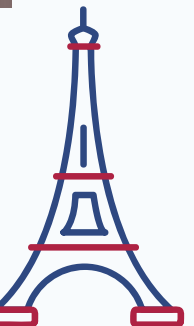
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poliglota*



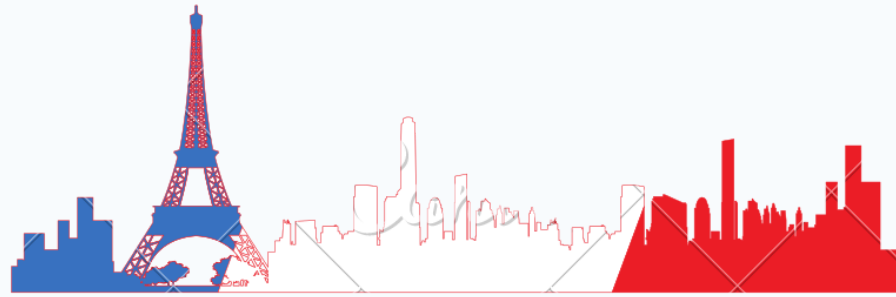
U

L'alphabet

Urgent



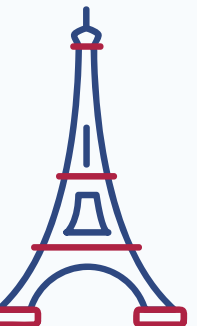
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poliglota*



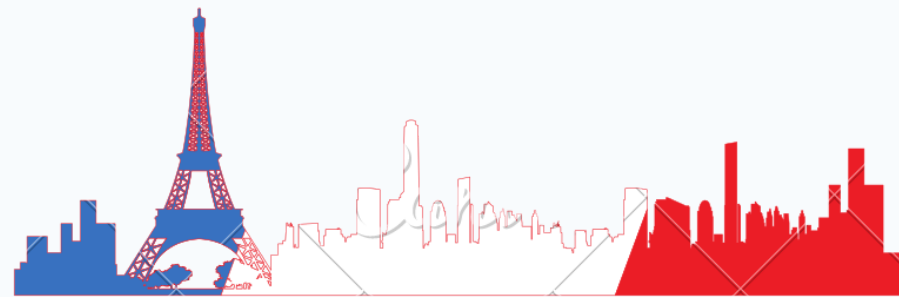
L'alphabet

V

Voiture



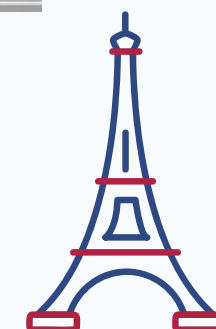
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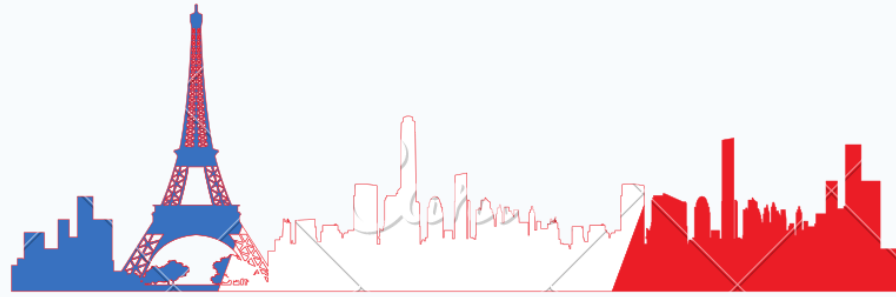
L'alphabet

W

Wagon



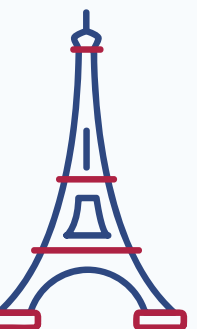
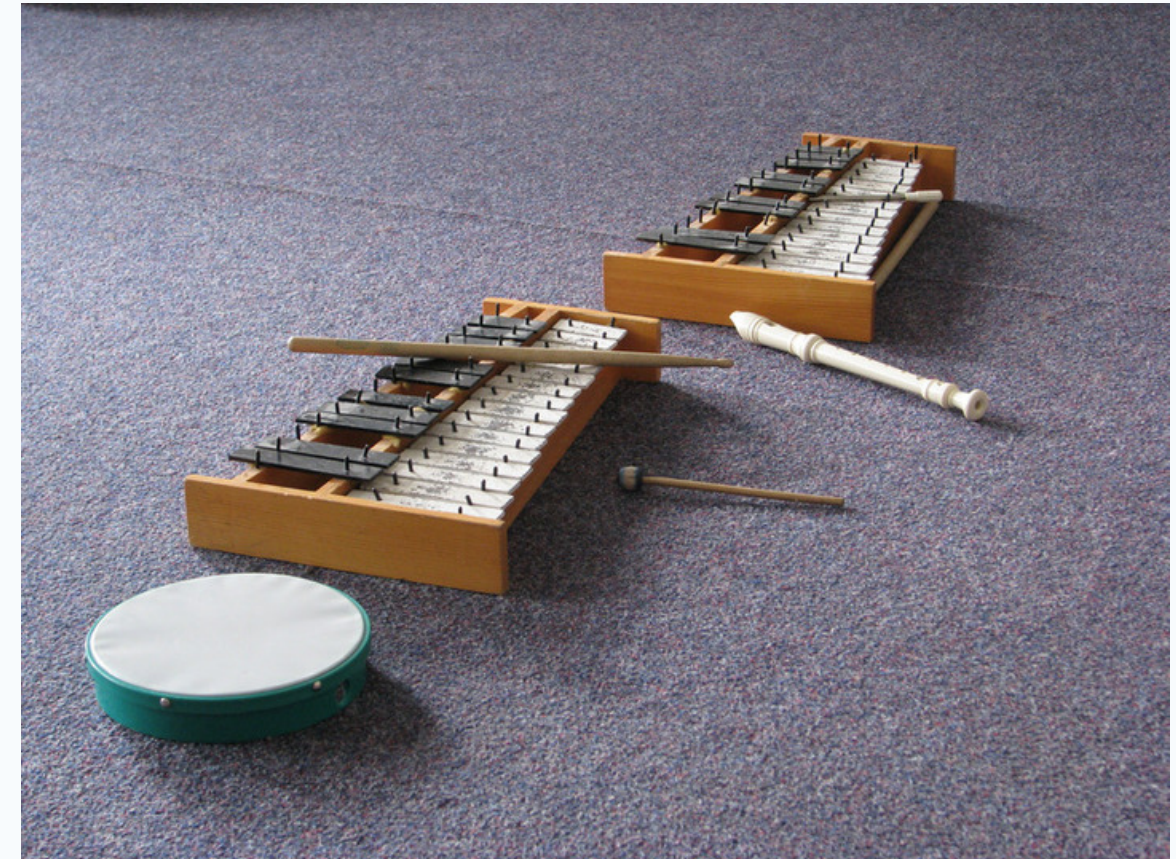
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poliglota*



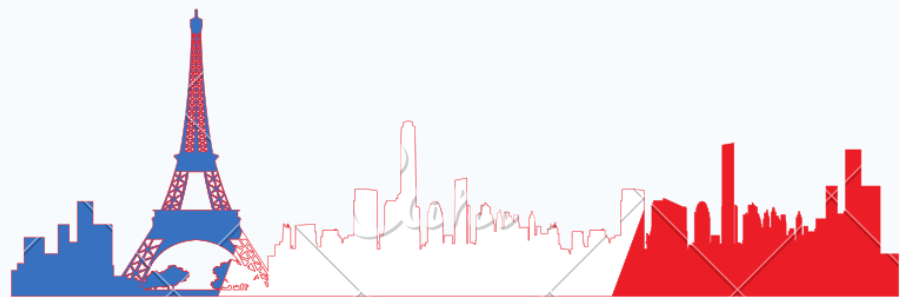
X

L'alphabet

Xylophone



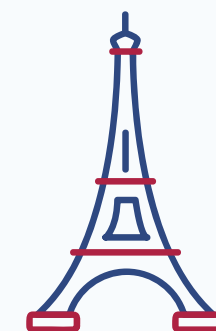
*Seja
poliglota*



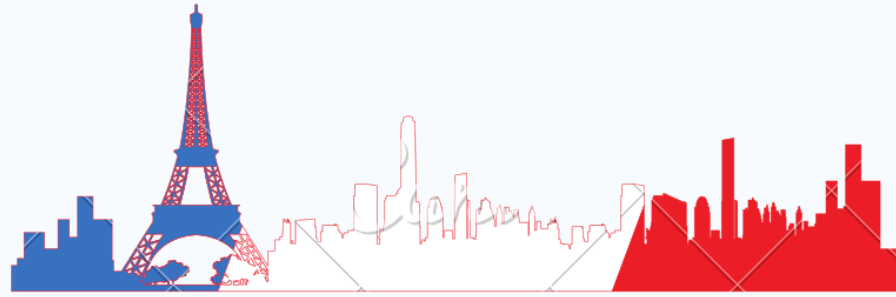
Y

L'alphabet

Yo-yo



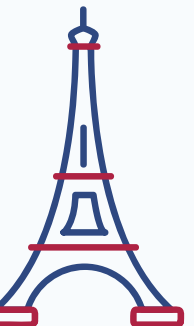
*Seja
poliglota*



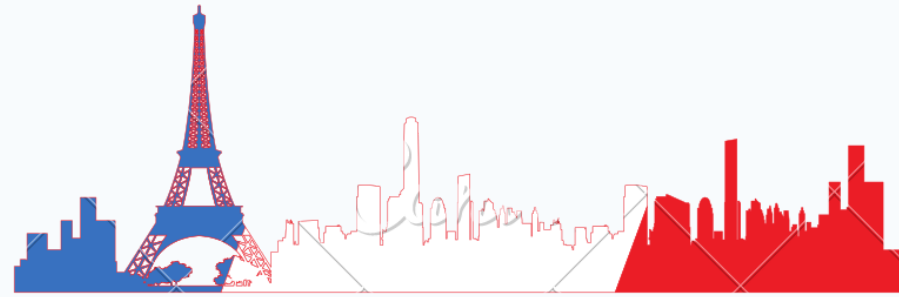
Z

L'alphabet

Zèbre

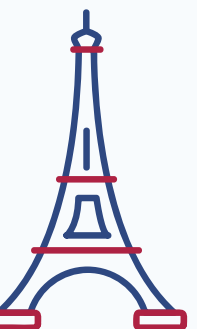


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poliglota*

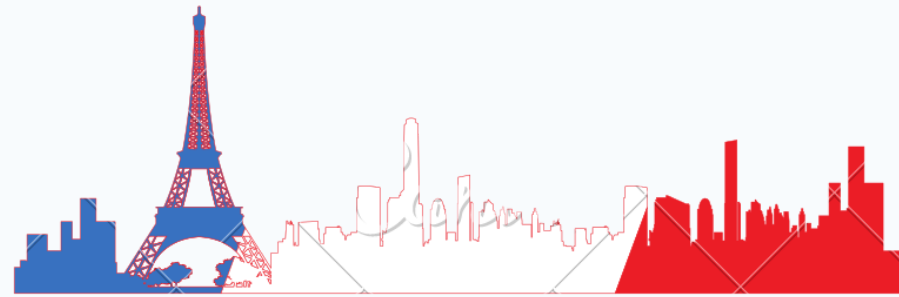


Prononciation - Voyelles orales

Son	Graphie	Exemple
[i]	i, y	Il, midi, y
[y]	u	Bus, tu, vu, menu
[u]	ou	Cou, vous, où
[e]	é, er, ez, ed	Nez, bouché, Roger, pied

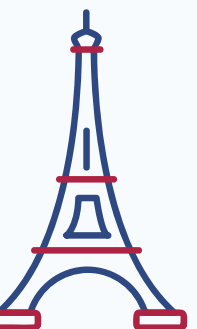


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poliglota*

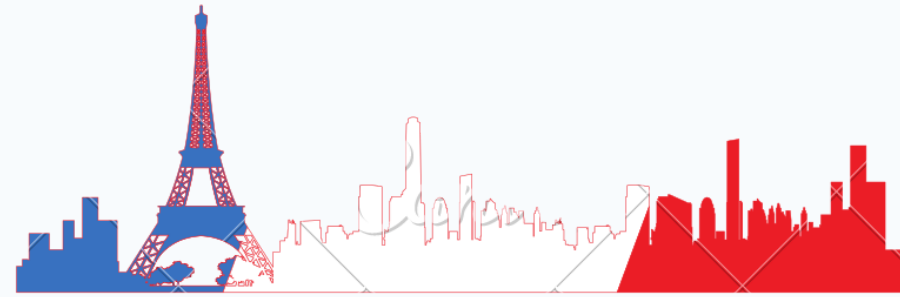


Prononciation - Voyelles orales

Son	Graphie	Exemple
[ø]	eu, ce, oeu	Nœud, deux, euro, peu
[o]	o, au, eau	Beaucoup, auto
[ɛ]	e, è, ê, ai, ei	Hélène, sel, rêve, neige, mai
[œ]	eu, oe, oeu	œuf, heure

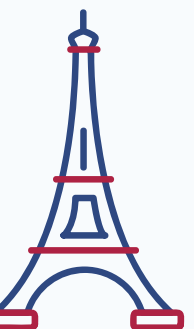


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poliglota*

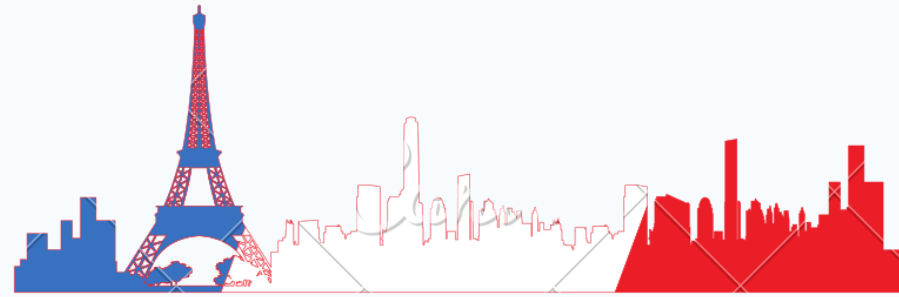


Prononciation - Voyelles nasales

Son	Graphie	Exemple
[ɛ̃]	in, ain, ein	Main
[œ̃]	un, um	Un
[ɔ̃]	on	Pont
[ɑ̃]	en, an	Cent

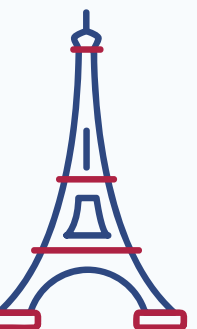


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poliglota*

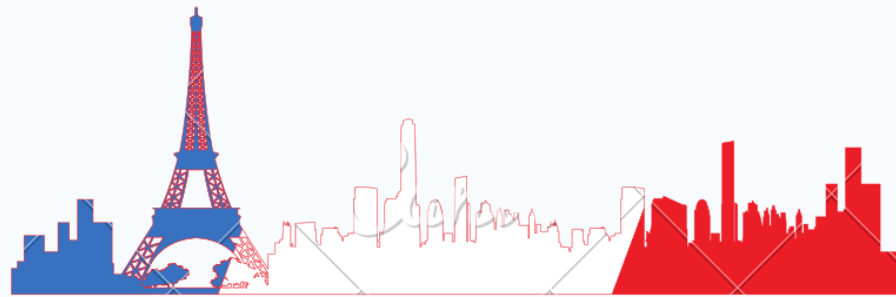


Prononciation - Semi-voyelles

Son	Graphie	Exemple
[j]	i	Pied
[ɥ]	u	Huit
[w]	ou, oi	Oui, toit

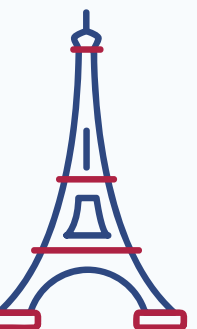


*Seja
poliglota*

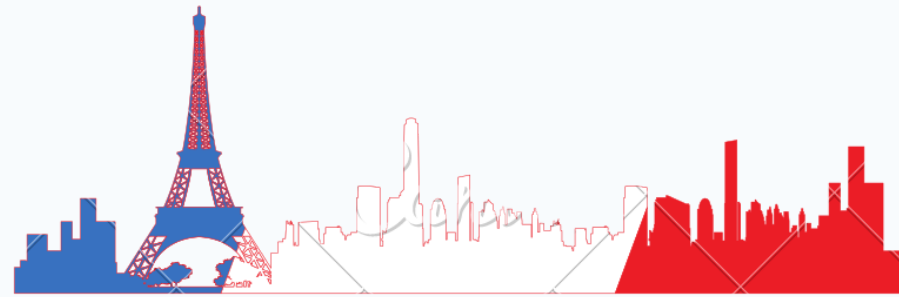


Prononciation - Consonnes Interruptes

Son	Graphie	Exemple
[p]	p, pp	Philippe, pipe
[t]	t, tt	Tête, patte
[k]	qu, k, c, ca, co, cu	Sac, kiosque
[b]	b	Bébé
[d]	d	Midi
[g]	ga, go, gu	Gâteau, fatigué

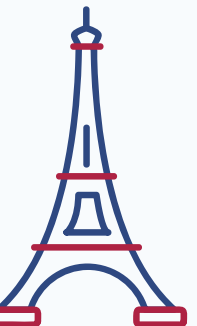


*Seja
poliglota*

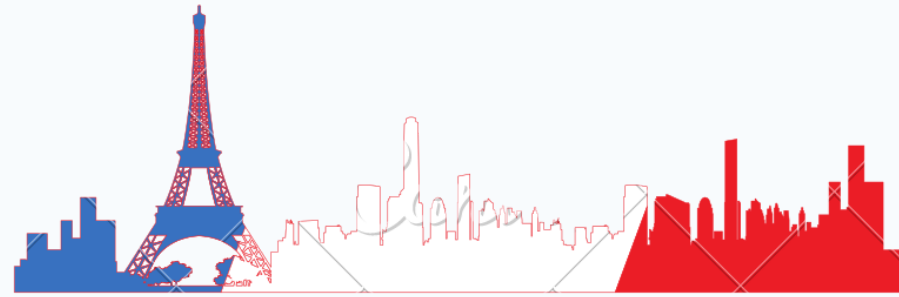


Prononciation - Consonnes Résonantes

Son	Graphie	Exemple
[m]	m, mm	Mille, gomme
[n]	n, nn	Bonnet, menu
[ŋ]	gn	Poignet, gagné
[l]	l, ll	Livre, mille
[R]	r, rr	Rose, arrive



*Seja
poliglota*



Prononciation - Consonnes Continues

Son	Graphie	Exemple
[f]	f, ff, ph	Café, buffet, téléphone
[s]	s, ç, ss, ce, ci, ti, x	Poisson, François, taxi
[ʃ]	ch	Chat
[v]	v	Vélo
[z]	s, z, x	Douze, maison, examen
[ʒ]	j, ge, gi	Cage, jaune, agite

