

**MÓDULO 8**  
**REFERÊNCIA PRONOMINAL**
**Questão 01**

(ITA 2014) Indique a alternativa que contém a referência correta para o termo sublinhado.

- a) "giving the background of the times when Pi made progress" → background
- b) "Petr Beckmann holds up this mirror, giving the background of the times when Pi made progress — and also when it did not" → mirror
- c) "Until 1963, he worked as a research scientist for the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, when he was invited" → research scientist
- d) "he is fluent in five languages and he has worked out a new generative grammar which enables a computer to construct" → five languages
- e) "He also publishes a monthly pro-science, pro-technology, pro-free enterprise newsletter Access to Energy, in which he promotes the viewpoint" → newsletter Access to Energy

**Questão 02**

(ITA 2017) O termo "whose" refere-se a

*They'll head home with golden contacts (investor cocktail hours were built into the packed schedule) and a commitment for up to \$500,000 in seed capital from Capria Accelerator, a first-of-its-kind venture whose initial investors include Microsoft cofounder (and world's richest man) Bill Gates.*

- a) golden contacts.
- b) a commitment.
- c) seed capital.
- d) Capria Accelerator.
- e) Bill Gates.

**Questão 03**

(ITA 2018) As palavras sublinhadas nos excertos da coluna I foram utilizadas tendo os referentes respectivamente indicados na coluna II. Estão corretas:

*Minimalism is a lifestyle in which you reduce your possessions to the least possible. Living with only the bare essentials has not only provided superficial benefits such as the pleasure of a tidy room or the simple ease of cleaning, it has also led to a more fundamental shift. It's given me a chance to think about what it really means to be happy.*

*At the same time, though, I was always comparing myself with other people who had more or better things, which often made me miserable. I couldn't focus on anything, and I was always wasting time. Alcohol was my escape, and I didn't treat women fairly. I didn't try to change; I thought this was all just part of who I was, and I deserved to be unhappy.*

*My apartment wasn't horribly messy; if my girlfriend was coming over for the weekend, I could do enough tidying up to make it look presentable. On a usual day, however, there were books stacked everywhere because there wasn't enough room on my bookshelves. Most I had thumbed through once or twice, thinking that I would read them when I had the time.*

*The closet was crammed with what used to be my favourite clothes, most of which I'd only worn a few times. The room was filled with all the things I'd taken up as hobbies and then gotten tired of. A guitar and amplifier, covered with dust. Conversational English workbooks I'd planned to study once I had more free time. Even a fabulous antique camera, which of course I had never once put a roll of film in.*

**Coluna I**

- I. it  
II. which

- III. them  
IV. which

- a) I, II e III.  
b) I e III.  
c) I e IV.  
d) II, III e IV.  
e) todas.

**Coluna II**

- living with only the bare essentials  
other people who had more or better things  
my bookshelves  
a fabulous antique camera

**Questão 04**

(ITA 2018) Marque a opção que indica a que "it" se refere no seguinte excerto:

*Augmentation of brain function is no longer just a theme of science fiction. Due to advances in neural sciences, it has become a matter of reality that a person may consider at some point in life, for example as a treatment of a neurodegenerative disease.*

- a) advances in neural sciences  
b) treatment of a neurodegenerative disease  
c) some point in life  
d) science fiction  
e) augmentation of brain function

**Questão 05**

(ESPCEX 2000) "THEY" refers to

*Prehistoric men stored bones because they used them as weapons.*

- a) bones.  
b) prehistoric men.  
c) weapons.  
d) animals.  
e) wealth.

**GABARITO**

1	2	3	4	5
e	d	c	e	b